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Executive Summary

The Money Follows the Person (MFP) program is a Medicaid demonstration program that was awarded to the Georgia Department of Community Health (DCH) in 2008. This report is a summary of the evaluation provided by the Georgia Health Policy Center (GHPC) for cumulative data collected between January 2010 and December 2013. Included is an analysis of Quality of Life (QoL) surveys conducted pre-transition (baseline), approximately 11 months post-transition (year-one follow-up), and approximately 24 months post-transition (year-two follow-up). The data examined in this report include the analysis of cumulative matched surveys, a description of respondent characteristics, open-ended qualitative comments, and supplemental questions that were phased in between June 2012 and November 2012. In addition, the grant funds utilized for pre- and post-transition services were analyzed.

The MFP program has four target populations: persons with developmental disabilities, persons with physical disabilities (and under age 65), persons with a Traumatic Brain Injury (TBI), and older adults. This report summarizes aggregate survey responses. Responses by target population are provided in Appendices A and B. Persons with developmental disabilities account for the largest percentage of respondents (year-one: 54 percent; year-two: 56 percent), followed by persons with physical disabilities (year-one: 33 percent; year-two: 33 percent), and older adults (year-one: 13 percent; year-two: 11 percent). The majority of MFP participants who completed the one- and two-year follow-up were male (year-one: 56 percent; year-two: 52 percent), on average were 53 years old (year-one: 54 years old; year-two: 53 years old), and had an average length of stay of 12.77 years in their living situation prior to transition, though there is great variation among the target populations.

The survey respondents continued to report higher levels of choice and control in their lives post-transition and generally received the same level of help, which nearly always included help from paid staff and often some help from family and friends. When paid help was used, more respondents stated they were able to choose the people who are paid to help them (year-one: 38 percent; year-two: 38 percent). While approximately half of the respondents lived in group homes or nursing facilities at follow-up, the majority of respondents stated that they picked the place where they lived (year-one: 61 percent; year-two: 57 percent) and indicated that they liked where they lived (year-one: 88 percent; year-two: 89 percent). When asked if the participant needed more help with things around the house than they were currently receiving, fewer respondents stated that they needed more help at the year-two follow-up survey (15 percent) than at the year-one follow-up (23 percent).

Participants' access to friends and family, as well as integration into the community, increased between the year-one and year-two follow-up surveys. A larger percentage of year-two follow-up respondents indicated that they could see their friends and family when they wanted to and that they go out and do fun things in their community, representing a two percent and eight percent increase, respectively, from baseline. More than 90 percent of year-one and year-two follow-up survey respondents reported they can get to the places they need to go. There was also a slight increase over year-one follow-up surveys in participants who stated that they were working for pay at the year-two follow-up survey, but of those who were not, almost one-third of all follow-up respondents, stated that they wanted to work for pay. More participants volunteered at the year-one follow-up survey (year-one: 9 percent; year-two: 7 percent), and about one-fifth of all follow-up respondents expressed interest in doing volunteer work.

Satisfaction increased both from the baseline to year-one follow-up and between the follow-ups. At baseline, 74 percent of respondents reported that they were happy with the help they received with tasks around the house or with getting around the community as compared to the year-two follow-up survey where 94 percent stated that they were happy. Participants reported a decline in emotional and physical health at the year-one follow-up survey when compared to the baseline, but at the year-two follow-up survey emotional and physical health improved.

The open-ended qualitative comments that were documented during this reporting period were a mix of positive and negative feedback. Interviewers recorded nine qualitative comments. Three of the comments described a positive transition and the remaining comments discussed challenges with the amount of supportive services available or the quality of staff providing care.

Before and after transition from an institution, participants have access to MFP grant funds to help pay for things not typically covered by Medicaid. Since the beginning of the program in 2009, approximately \$4.7 million MFP supplemental grant funds have been disbursed. During each of the four years of implementation, the category where participants spent the most grant funds was in environmental modifications, which received approximately 37 percent of the cumulative expenditures spending. The service categories that were accessed the most frequently were household goods and supplies (1,678) followed by equipment and supplies (1,546) and ombudsman visits (1,405). The service categories that were accessed the fewest number of times were life skills coaching (1) and caregiver outreach (19).

Introduction

The Georgia Health Policy Center (GHPC) has provided evaluation services to Georgia's Money Follows the Person (MFP) project since January 2010. MFP is a Medicaid demonstration project of the Georgia Department of Community Health (DCH). The GHPC conducts one- and year-two follow-up interviews with MFP participants and co-leads an evaluation workgroup with DCH staff. For this reporting period, the GHPC conducted analyses of baseline, year-one follow-up, and year-two follow-up interviews with MFP participants, supplemental questions, and MFP demonstration grant funding. Fiscal data used in the analysis were obtained from the fiscal intermediaries for the MFP project, Acumen, and the Northwest Georgia Area Agency on Aging. This is the first semiannual report of analyses for Fiscal Year (FY) 2014. For more information on the MFP program, contact:

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Quality of Life Survey Analysis

In January of 2010, the GHPC began conducting year-one follow-up interviews with individuals formerly enrolled in the MFP project after their discharge date. The following January, the GHPC began conducting year-two follow-up interviews. Below is a descriptive analysis of the Quality of Life (QoL) survey results. MFP participants are interviewed three times: prior to leaving an institution (baseline), one year after leaving an institution (year-one follow-up) and two years after leaving an institution (year-two follow-up). Baseline interviews are conducted after participants have been accepted into the MFP program but just before they are discharged from the institution back into the community. Year-one follow-up interviews occur about 11 months after participants have been discharged into the community. Finally, year-two follow-up interviews are conducted about 24 months after the MFP participants have been discharged into the community. This analysis represents the 459 participants who completed both a baseline and a year-one follow-up survey and the 281 participants who completed both a baseline and a year-two follow-up survey through December 16, 2013. The analysis was conducted solely using the matched population that completed both a baseline and year-one or year-two follow-up interview rather than comparing all the completed baseline interviews to all of the completed follow-up interviews. Those who completed a baseline interview but not a follow-up interview could have characteristics that are significantly different from those who completed follow-up interviews.

Measures

The MFP QoL survey covers seven topic areas including: participants' living situation; participants' choice and control; overall satisfaction with housing, care, and quality of life; participants' access to care and if there are any unmet needs; attitudes about being treated with respect and dignity by others; ability to engage in activities; and participants' health status. This analysis examined change over time, except when questions were asked only after transition. Certain questions in the QoL survey were not included in the analysis as a result of validity concerns that have been discussed with the national evaluator. Also, questions addressing abuse are considered optional and are not asked based on the Georgia State University Institutional Review Board approved protocol and prior agreement with DCH. The interview instrument was developed by Mathematica Policy Research (MPR) and was scripted for the interviewer. No changes were allowed to the survey instrument or the interview script.

The QoL survey modules include:

Module 1: Living Situation

Module 2: Choice and Control

Module 3: Access to Personal Care

Module 4: Respect and Dignity

Module 5: Community Integration and Inclusion

Module 6: Satisfaction

Module 7: Health Status

Data Analysis

Cleaned baseline (n = 1,062), year-one follow-up (n = 598), and year-two follow-up (n = 314) data were matched by Medicaid ID numbers and analyzed. The one- and two-year follow-up surveys were matched to the baseline surveys, which provided 517 year-one follow-up surveys and 312 year-two follow-up surveys. Of the 829 matched survey records, 89 participants were deceased at the time of follow-up survey administration. Therefore, the maximum number of respondents per survey question in the tables that follow is 459 for the year-one follow-up and 281 for the year-two follow-up. Due to the matching procedure that includes all follow-up surveys, there are two separate baseline populations. Participants had the option to refuse questions within the guidelines of the informed consent; thus, the final number of responses varies from question to question. Due to a few questions allowing for multiple answers, some answer choices not being displayed, and with some percentages being rounded to a whole number, the percentages reported do not always add up to 100 percent.

Descriptive statistics and cross-tabulations were used to assess frequency of particular behaviors and to examine associations between the variables. Cross-tabulations were conducted to compare differences in individuals' answers to questions at two time

points between baseline and at the year-one follow-up and between baseline and the year-two follow-up. The McNemar test of significance was used because it tests whether the two possible combinations of unlike values for the variables are equally likely. This test gives the difference between the proportions (expressed as a percentage) with a 95 percent confidence interval. When the (two-sided) p-value is less than the conventional 0.05 significance level, the conclusion is that there is a statistically significant difference between the two proportions. Quantitative data analyses were conducted using Statistical Product and Service Solutions (SPSS) Version 18. For the qualitative questions, answers were summarized into categories and tabulated.

Results

The results are separated by module and include key changes over time. The results are presented in the aggregate, and responses by target population are included in Appendices A and B. A table is provided with the questions that were analyzed within each module. Some of the questions were asked only after transition, thus, those results are shown separately from the questions where the baselines are compared to the year-one follow-up interview. Furthermore, all qualitative questions are reported in separate tables to provide more insight into the answers.

Respondent Characteristics

At all three time points, the QoL survey may have been completed with the sample participant alone, the participant with assistance, or a proxy on behalf of the participant. The baseline responses were fairly evenly distributed into the three categories. At the year-one follow-up interview, there were more surveys completed either by the sample member alone or with a proxy and a decrease in the percentage that were completed with the sample member receiving assistance. At the year-two follow-up interview, there were more surveys completed by the proxy and a decrease in the percentage that were completed by the sample member alone or with the sample member receiving assistance.

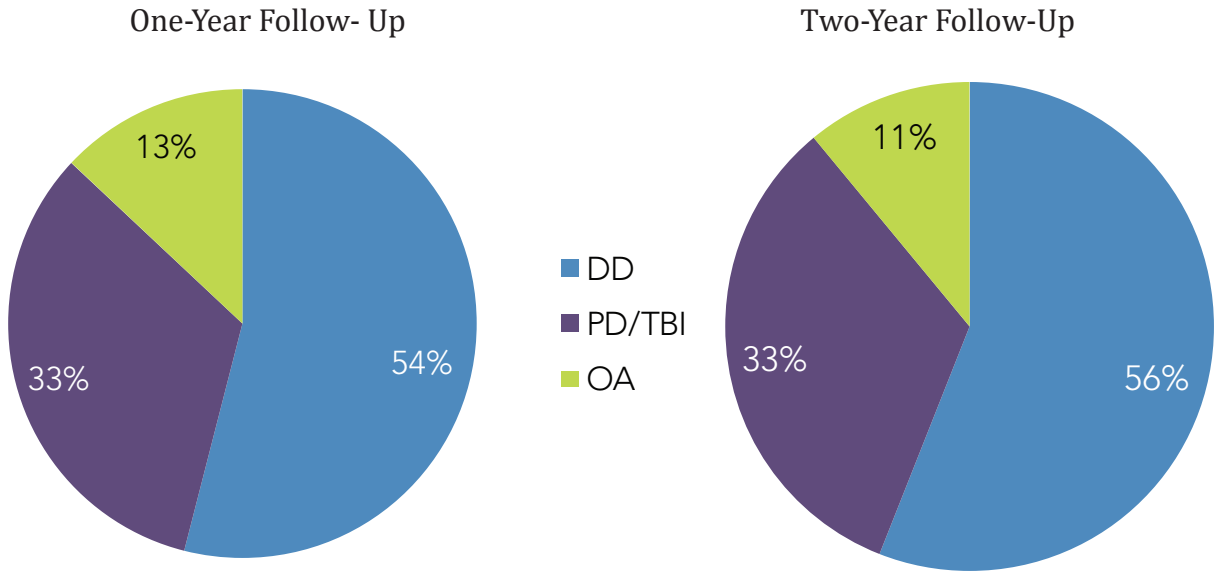
Table 1: Respondent Type

Response	Baseline	Year 1 (n=440)	Baseline	Year 2 (n=265)
Sample Member Alone	32.5%	40.9%***	33.2%	27.2%***
Sample Member with Assistance	28.0%	3.6%	30.9%	5.7%
Proxy	39.5%	55.5%	35.8%	67.2%

*p < .05 **p < .01 ***p < .001

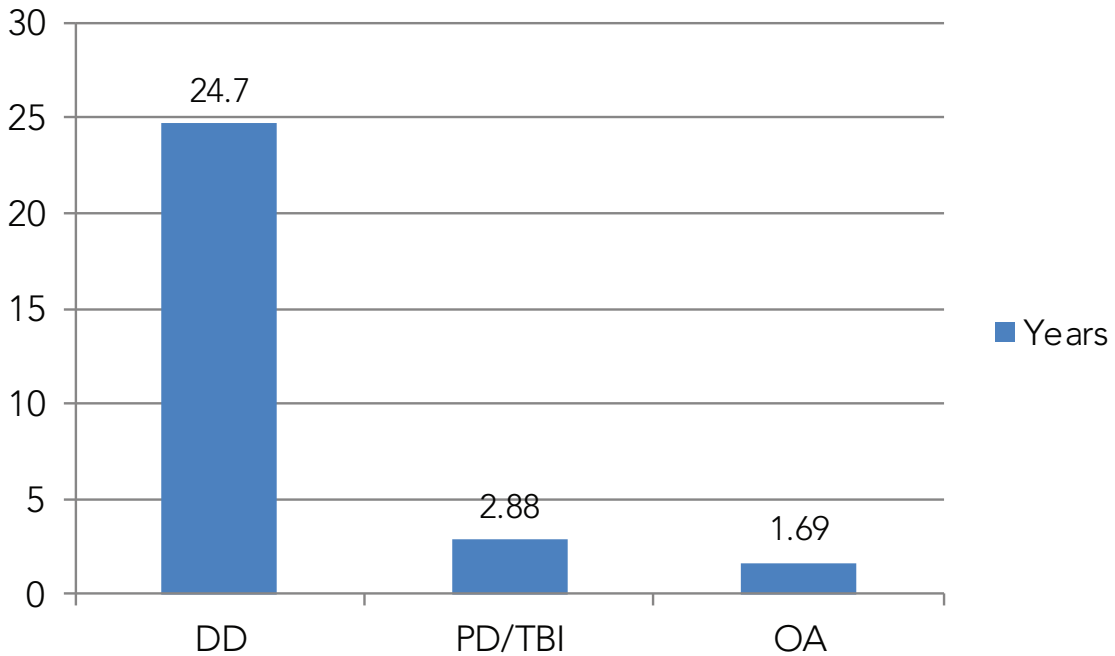
The MFP program has four target populations: persons with developmental disabilities (DD), persons with physical disabilities (and under age 65) (PD), persons with a Traumatic Brain Injury (TBI), and older adults (age 65 and older) (OA). For the purposes of analysis, persons with a TBI were included with PD due to the small number of persons with a TBI. As shown in Chart 1, of the respondents at the year-one follow-up, 54 percent were persons with a DD, 33 percent were persons with a PD, and 13 percent were OA. At the year-two follow-up, 56 percent were persons with a DD, 33 percent were persons with a PD and 11 percent were OA.

Chart 1: Target Population Breakout



Of the participants who completed the year-one follow-up, 56 percent were male and 44 percent were female; compared to 52 percent male and 48 percent female at the year-two follow-up. The average age was 53.61 at the year-one follow-up and 52.54 at the year-two follow-up. When asked at baseline how long the participant had lived in their current location, the average for all respondents matched to the year-one follow-up was 12.77 years (n = 256). The length of stay varied widely across the target populations, as shown in Chart 2.

Chart 2: Average Length of Stay in Residence Prior to Transition



Module 1: Living Situation

This 8-item module was used to assess a participant's choice and satisfaction with their current living situation. Five items were analyzed: residence type (Q2), satisfaction with residence (Q3), choice in living arrangement (Q4), feeling of safety (Q5), and the ability to sleep without disturbances (Q6). Answer choices for these questions included: "Yes," "No," "Don't Know," or "Refused." The additional choice of "Sometimes" is incorporated in Questions 3 and 6.

Table 2: Living Situation

1a. Would you say you have lived here more than five years? – Not Analyzed				
2. Does sample member live in a group home or a nursing facility?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=446)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=274)</i>
Yes	78.9%	50.9%***	91.6%	52.6%***
No	20.9%	48.9%	8.0%	47.4%
Don't Know	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	--
3. Do you like where you live?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=458)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=280)</i>
Yes	57.0%	87.6%***	53.9%	88.9%***
No	26.4%	2.4%	29.3%	4.6%
Sometimes	13.3%	9.6%	12.9%	5.0%
Don't Know	3.3%	0.4%	3.9%	1.4%
4. Did you help pick (this/that) place to live?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=457)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=280)</i>
Yes	14.2%	61.1%***	12.1%	57.1%***
No	83.2%	36.8%	84.3%	35.7%
Don't Know	2.6%	2.2%	3.6%	6.8%
Refused	--	--	--	0.4%
5. Do you feel safe living (here/there)?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=452)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=274)</i>
Yes	87.4%	96.7%***	85.8%	94.2%**
No	9.7%	3.1%	11.3%	4.4%
Don't Know	2.9%	0.2%	2.6%	1.5%
Refused	--	--	0.4%	--

(chart continued on next page)

5a. How often do you feel unsafe living (here/there)? – Not Analyzed				
6. Can you get the sleep you need without noises or other disturbances where you live?				
Response	Baseline	Year 1 (n=456)	Baseline	Year 2 (n=276)
Yes	71.9%	93.4%***	71.4%	92.8%***
No	17.3%	3.7%	16.7%	2.9%
Sometimes	9.2%	2.6%	9.8%	3.3%
Don't Know	1.3%	0.2%	1.8%	0.7%
Refused	0.2%	--	0.4%	0.4%

*p < .05 **p < .01 ***p < .001

The responses assessed in Module 1 indicated that at both the year-one and year-two follow-up about half of the participants were living in a group home or nursing facility (year-one: 51 percent, p < 0.001; year-two: 53 percent, p < 0.001). As compared to the baseline interviews, the majority of participants liked where they lived (year-one: 88 percent, p < 0.001; year-two: 89 percent, p < 0.001), felt safe (year-one: 97 percent, p < 0.001; year-two: 94 percent, p < 0.01), and were able to get the sleep they needed (year-one: 93 percent, p < 0.001, year-two: 93 percent, p < 0.001). Additionally, respondents indicated increased choice in where they lived (year-one: 61 percent, p < 0.001; year-two: 57 percent, p < 0.001).

Module 2: Choice and Control

This 8-item module was used to assess MFP participants' choice and control. Six questions were analyzed in this module: control of bedtime (Q7), being alone (Q8), meal time (Q9), choice in foods (Q10), ability to talk privately on the telephone (Q11), and the ability to watch television (Q12). Answer choices for these questions included: "Yes," "No," "Sometimes," "Don't Know," or "Refused." The additional choice of "No Access to Telephone/TV" is incorporated in Questions 11 and 12.

Concerns arose from the evaluators about how an answer should be coded for Questions 10 and 11 when participants' limitations interfered with their ability to express their choice. Per guidance from MPR, for Question 10, if an MFP participant uses a feeding tube, the answer should be "No" as they do not have a choice of foods. For Question 11, if an MFP participant is non-verbal, the answer should be "Don't Know" as phone access had not been a relevant part of this person's life at that time.

Table 3: Choice and Control

7. Can you go to bed when you want?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=455)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=280)</i>
Yes	77.6%	93.8%***	76.4%	93.2%***
No	16.3%	3.1%	16.4%	3.6%
Sometimes	5.1%	2.4%	5.4%	1.8%
Don't Know	0.9%	0.7%	1.4%	1.1%
Refused	0.2%	--	0.4%	0.4%
8. Can you be by yourself when you want to?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=456)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=281)</i>
Yes	55.5%	76.1%***	50.2%	76.9%***
No	28.5%	13.2%	35.2%	11.7%
Sometimes	14.0%	10.1%	12.1%	10.7%
Don't Know	1.8%	0.7%	2.1%	0.4%
Refused	0.2%	--	0.4%	0.4%
9. When you are at home, can you eat when you want?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=457)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=281)</i>
Yes	36.1%	81.4%***	34.9%	75.1%***
No	54.3%	13.8%	56.6%	15.7%
Sometimes	9.0%	4.2%	7.1%	8.2%
Don't Know	0.7%	0.7%	1.4%	0.7%
Refused	--	--	--	0.4%
10. Can you choose the foods that you eat?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=458)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=280)</i>
Yes	32.8%	72.5%***	33.6%	66.8%***
No	53.9%	17.5%	52.5%	19.6%
Sometimes	12.7%	9.6%	12.5%	11.8%
Don't Know	0.4%	0.4%	1.1%	1.4%
Refused	0.2%	--	0.4%	0.4%

(chart continued on next page)

11. Can you talk on the telephone without someone listening in?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=454)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=277)</i>
Yes	49.3%	68.3%***	53.4%	67.5%***
No	39.9%	13.4%	36.5%	10.5%
Sometimes	4.0%	2.2%	4.7%	5.4%
No Access	3.5%	0.2%	3.2%	--
Don't Know	3.3%	15.6%	1.8%	16.2%
Refused	--	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%
12. Can you watch TV when you want?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=459)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=280)</i>
Yes	83.0%	96.9%***	87.5%	96.8%**
No	9.8%	1.1%	6.8%	0.7%
Sometimes	5.2%	0.9%	3.6%	0.7%
No Access	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%	--
Don't Know	1.5%	0.7%	1.8%	1.4%
Refused	--	0.2%	--	0.4%
13. [After Transition Only] Some people get an allowance from the state to pay for the help or equipment they need. Do you get an allowance like this? – Not Analyzed				
13a. [After Transition Only] In the last 12 months, what help or equipment did you buy with this allowance? – Not Analyzed				

*p < .05 **p < .01 ***p < .001

Participants reported greater choice in all six of the choice and control areas examined in Module 2. At the year-one and year-two follow-up surveys, participants indicated greater choice in bedtime (year-one: 94 percent, $p < 0.001$; year-two: 93 percent, $p < 0.001$), meal time (year-one: 81 percent, $p < 0.001$; year-two: 75 percent, $p < 0.001$) and when they watch television (year-one: 97 percent, $p = 0.001$; year-two: 97 percent, $p < 0.01$). Participant privacy, measured in Questions 8 and 11, increased from baseline to the year-one and year-two follow-up surveys. At the year-one follow-up, there was a 21 percentage point increase in those who stated that they may be by themselves when they wanted (76 percent, $p < 0.001$) and a 19 percentage point increase for respondents who spoke on the telephone without someone listening in (68 percent, $p < 0.001$). At the year-two follow-up, respondents who reported being able to be alone when they wanted to had nearly a 27 percentage point increase when compared to the baseline (77 percent, $p < 0.001$). There was a 15 percentage point increase for those who spoke on the telephone without someone listening in (68 percent, $p < 0.001$) at year-two follow-up. In terms of food selection, respondents explained that food choice was limited or constrained for reasons such as diabetic restrictions, liquid diets, or intravenous feeding. It should be noted that some participants were non-verbal and did not use the telephone.

Module 3: Access to Personal Care

Module 3 is a 21-item measure that assesses a participants' access to care and identifies unmet needs. Thirteen questions were analyzed: whether someone helped the participant with everyday activities (Q14), if the people who helped them were paid (Q14a), and if participants could select the people who were paid to help them (Q14b). Questions about whether or not the participant went without a bath (Q15), a meal (Q16), medication (Q17), or access to the bathroom (Q18) were also analyzed. Finally, questions specific only to post-transition were examined. These included if changes or equipment were talked about with a case manager (Q19), which changes or equipment were requested (Q19a), if those changes or equipment were received (Q19b), if more help around the house was needed (Q20), if any family or friends helped around the house (Q21), and an estimate of hours that family and friends spent helping (Q21a). Answer choices for these questions included: "Yes," "No," "Don't Know," or "Refused." The additional choice of "Not Applicable" is incorporated in Question 19 and "In Process" in Question 19b. The answer choices for Question 21 were the number of hours of help between 1 and 24 (if less than one hour, one hour was entered), "Don't Know," and "Refused." If an MFP participant was incontinent, Question 18 was marked as "Don't Know" per MPR, since the question did not apply to the participant, thus, he or she would not know. Questions 20 through 21a were recommended not to be asked if an MFP participant had transitioned back into a facility, particularly if he or she had been in the facility for more than a week.

Table 4: Access to Personal Care

14. Does anyone help you with things like bathing, dressing, or preparing meals?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=451)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=275)</i>
Yes	92.7%	95.3%	90.5%	94.9%*
No	6.9%	4.4%	8.7%	4.4%
Don't Know	0.2%	--	0.4%	--
Refused	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.7%
14a. Do any of these people get paid to help you?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=336)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=235)</i>
Yes	97.0%	95.2%	98.3%	95.7%
No	2.4%	3.6%	1.3%	4.3%
Don't Know	0.6%	1.2%	0.4%	--
14b. Do you pick the people who are paid to help you?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=322)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=227)</i>
Yes	4.3%	37.6%***	6.2%	38.3%***
No	95.0%	61.5%	93.4%	59.9%
Don't Know	0.6%	0.9%	0.4%	1.8%

(chart continued on next page)

15. Do you ever go without a bath or shower when you need one?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=455)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=278)</i>
Yes	12.3%	9.7%	13.3%	5.4%**
No	85.7%	89.5%	85.3%	92.1%
Don't Know	2.0%	0.7%	1.4%	1.4%
Refused	--	0.2%	--	1.1%
15a. How often do you go without a bath or shower when you need one? – Not Analyzed				
15b. Is this because there is no one there to help you? – Not Analyzed				
16. Do you ever go without a meal when you need one?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=458)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=280)</i>
Yes	2.8%	2.6%	4.3%	3.6%
No	95.9%	96.7%	94.3%	95.0%
Don't Know	1.3%	0.4%	1.4%	0.4%
Refused	--	0.2%	--	1.1%
16a. How often do you go without a meal when you need one? – Not Analyzed				
16b. Is this because there is no one there to help you? – Not Analyzed				
17. Do you ever go without taking your medicine when you need it?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=453)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=279)</i>
Yes	4.4%	2.2%	4.7%	3.2%
No	94.7%	96.7%	93.9%	93.5%
Don't Know	0.9%	0.9%	1.4%	2.2%
Refused	--	0.2%	--	1.1%
17a. How often do you go without taking your medicine when you need it? - Not Analyzed				
17b. Is this because there is no one there to help you? – Not Analyzed				
18. Are you ever unable to use the bathroom when you need to?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=453)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=277)</i>
Yes	11.0%	5.7%**	12.3%	7.9%
No	86.8%	87.2%	86.6%	81.6%
Don't Know	2.2%	6.8%	1.1%	9.4%
Refused	--	0.2%	--	1.1%
18a. How often are you unable to use the bathroom when you need to? - Not Analyzed				
18b. Is this because there is no one there to help you? – Not Analyzed				

*p < .05 **p < .01 ***p < .001

At the year-one and year-two follow-up surveys, two and four percent more of the respondents, respectively, indicated that someone helped them with activities such as bathing, dressing, or preparing meals (year-one: 95 percent, n = 430; year-two: 95 percent) compared to the baseline. When asked if the people who help them were paid, there was a slight decrease of two percent at the respective follow-up surveys (year-one: 95 percent; year-two: 96 percent). Respondents indicated that they picked the people who are paid to help them at a much higher rate in the year-one and year-two follow-up surveys compared to baseline (year-one: 38 percent, $p < .001$; year-two: 38 percent, $p < .001$). At the year-one follow-up interview, the percentage of participants who reported that they went without a bath (10 percent), meal (3 percent) or medications (2 percent) when they needed it decreased from the baseline. A similar decrease related to participants going without a bath (5 percent, $p < 0.01$), meal (4 percent), or medications (3 percent) was observed among year-two follow-up survey respondents. Compared with the baseline, there was a five percentage point decrease in the number of year-one follow-up responses and a four percentage point decrease in the number of year-two follow-up survey responses that indicated the participant was unable to use the bathroom when he or she needed (year-one: 6 percent, $p < 0.01$; year-two: 8 percent). Some respondents indicated that there were times when they were unable to use the bathroom due to factors such as incontinence; this response choice was not included as a lack of access, instead, it was coded as “Don’t Know,” per MPR guidance.

Table 5: Access to Personal Care Post-Transition Only Questions

19. Have you ever talked with a case manager or support coordinator about any special equipment or changes to your home that might make your life easier?		
<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=452)</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=278)</i>
Yes	49.6%	40.3%
No	38.1%	38.5%
Don't Know	3.1%	5.0%
Not Applicable	9.1%	15.1%
Refused	0.2%	1.1%
19b. Did you get the equipment or make the changes you needed?		
<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=220)</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=110)</i>
Yes	58.2%	67.3%
No	18.2%	10.9%
In Process	22.3%	20.9%
Don't Know	1.4%	0.9%
Refused	--	--

(chart continued on next page)

20. Do you need more help with things around the house than you are now receiving?		
<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=443)</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=271)</i>
Yes	22.6%	15.1%
No	75.8%	82.7%
Don't Know	1.4%	1.1%
Refused	0.2%	1.1%
21. During the last week, did any family member or friends help you with things around the house?		
<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=442)</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=268)</i>
Yes	40.3%	32.1%
No	58.1%	66.0%
Don't Know	1.1%	0.7%
Refused	0.5%	1.1%
21a. About how many hours did [family members and friends] spend helping you yesterday?		
<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=113)</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=79)</i>
Mean	10.80	11.06

At the year-one follow-up survey, half of the participants indicated that they spoke with a case manager or support coordinator about equipment or changes to their home (50 percent, n = 224), compared to 40 percent at the year-two follow-up survey (n = 112). Table 6 below provides further analysis of what equipment or changes were requested.

Table 6. Qualitative Analysis Q19a

19. What equipment or changes did you talk about?		
<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=237)</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=108)</i>
Bathroom Renovations	61	43
Vehicle Modifications	13	10
Home Modifications	39	21
Medical Equipment	146	82
Ramps, Rails, Lifts	89	25

The top three responses for year-one follow-up surveys were: (1) medical equipment; (2) obtaining ramps, rails, and/or lifts; and (3) bathroom renovations. Similarly, year-two follow-up surveys showed medical equipment as the most frequently discussed equipment, while bathroom renovations and obtaining ramps, rails, and/or lifts were the second and third most frequently reported discussed equipment or changes. At the year-

one follow-up survey, 58 percent of the respondents indicated that they had received the equipment or changes that they needed, compared to 67 percent at the year-two follow-up. Approximately 22 percent of respondents at year-one and 21 percent at year-two reported that the request was in process.

When asked if they needed more help with tasks around the house, such as cooking and cleaning, nearly a quarter of the respondents said that they needed more help at the year-one follow-up survey and about 15 percent at the year-two follow-up survey. At the year-one follow-up survey, 40 percent of respondents stated that they received help from family and friends with things around the house in the last week, compared to 32 percent at the year-two follow-up. The average number of hours of help that family or friends provided the day before was reported at the year-one and year-two follow-up survey as 11 hours.

Module 4: Respect and Dignity

This 11-item module measured MFP participants' feelings of being treated with respect and dignity by those who helped them. One question asked about whether or not those who helped the participant treated them the way they wanted (Q22), and another asked if helpers listened carefully to what they were asked to do (Q23). Answer choices for these questions included: "Yes," "No," "Don't Know," or "Refused."

Table 7: Respect and Dignity

22. Do the people who help you treat you the way you want them to?				
Response	Baseline	Year 1 (n=443)	Baseline	Year 2 (n=266)
Yes	87.8%	88.7%	85.3%	92.9%**
No	10.6%	10.6%	12.4%	5.3%
Don't Know	1.4%	0.5%	1.9%	0.8%
Refused	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	1.1%
22a. How often do they not treat you the way you want them to? – Not Analyzed				
23. Do the people who help you listen carefully to what you ask them to do?				
Response	Baseline	Year 1 (n=441)	Baseline	Year 2 (n=261)
Yes	83.2%	89.8%***	83.1%	92.3%***
No	14.3%	7.3%	14.2%	4.2%
Don't Know	2.5%	2.5%	2.7%	1.9%
Refused	--	0.5%	--	1.5%
23a. How often do they not listen to you? – Not Analyzed				

p < .05 *** p < .01 **** p < .001

MFP participants reported positive feelings when asked about the quality of care, respect, and dignity they experienced related to the people who assisted them. There were incremental increases at each time point for both questions. Specifically, at the year-two follow-up survey, there was nearly an eight percentage point increase in the respondents who indicated that they were being treated the way they wanted (93 percent, $p < 0.01$) compared to the baseline. Further, between the baseline and year-one follow-up surveys, there was a seven percentage point increase in the respondents who felt that the people who helped them listened carefully to what they asked them to do (90 percent, $p < 0.001$), and a similar increase of nine percentage points was seen at the year-two follow-up survey (92 percent, $p < 0.001$).

Module 5: Community Integration and Inclusion

Module 5 is a 17-item measure used to evaluate whether participants have accessed and engaged in social or community outings, events, or activities. Twelve items from this module were analyzed. They included asking if participants could see friends and family (Q27), whether transportation was available (Q28), if additional outings were desired (Q29), and if participants needed help when they went out (Q30). If participants responded that they did need help when going out, they were asked if they felt they needed more help than they currently receive (30a). Moreover, they were asked if they went out to do fun things in their communities (Q33), the amount of time required to plan going somewhere (Q34), if activities were missed (Q35), and if medical care had not been received (Q36). The post-transition participants were also asked if they were employed (Q31) or did volunteer work (Q32) and if not, if they would like to (Q31a and Q32a). Answer choices for these questions included: "Yes," "No," "Don't Know," or "Refused." However, for Question 30, answer choices included "Go Out Independently," "Need Help," "Don't Know," or "Refused." Also, the answer choices for Question 34 included "Decide and Go," "Plan Some," "Plan Many Days Ahead," "Don't Know," or "Refused."

Table 8: Community Integration and Inclusion

27. Can you see your friends and family when you want to see them?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=455)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=279)</i>
Yes	85.5%	81.1%**	84.9%	87.1%
No	10.5%	17.6%	10.4%	11.8%
Don't Know	3.5%	0.9%	4.3%	--
Refused	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	1.1%
27a. How often do you see your friends and family when you want to see them? – Not Analyzed				
28. Can you get to the places you need to go, like work, shopping, or the doctor's office?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=456)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=279)</i>
Yes	83.6%	90.4%**	83.2%	93.2%**
No	14.3%	9.0%	14.0%	5.4%
Don't Know	2.0%	0.4%	2.5%	0.4%
Refused	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	1.1%
28a. How often do you get to the places you need to go, like work, shopping, or the doctor's office? – Not Analyzed				
29. Is there anything you want to do outside [the facility/your home] that you can't do now?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=452)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=276)</i>
Yes	49.6%	35.2%***	50.7%	33.0%***
No	28.1%	59.1%	26.4%	59.4%
Don't Know	22.1%	5.5%	22.8%	6.2%
Refused	0.2%	0.2%	--	1.4%
30. When you go out, can you go by yourself or do you need help?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=449)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=275)</i>
Go Out Independently	9.1%	12.7%	9.1%	13.8%*
Need Help	89.1%	86.4%	89.5%	84.7%
Don't Know	1.3%	0.4%	1.1%	0.4%
Refused	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	1.1%
30a. Do you need more help getting around than you are now receiving?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=285)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=197)</i>
Yes	15.8%	34.4%***	14.7%	17.3%
No	71.6%	62.1%	71.1%	81.7%
Don't Know	12.3%	3.5%	13.7%	1.0%
Refused	0.4%	--	0.5%	--

(chart continued on next page)

33. Do you go out to do fun things in your community?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=453)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=277)</i>
Yes	70.6%	64.2%**	70.8%	79.1%**
No	28.0%	35.3%	27.1%	19.1%
Don't Know	1.3%	0.2%	2.2%	0.4%
Refused	--	0.2%	--	1.4%
34. When you want to go somewhere, can you just go, do you have to make some arrangement, or do you have to plan many days ahead and ask people for help?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=455)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=279)</i>
Decide and Go	5.9%	16.9%***	5.0%	23.3%***
Plan Some	32.3%	50.5%	36.6%	45.5%
Plan Many Days Ahead	41.3%	26.4%	49.8%	28.7%
Don't Know	4.8%	1.3%	7.2%	0.7%
Refused	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	1.1%
N/A	15.4%	4.4%	1.1%	0.7%
35. Do you miss things or have to change plans because you don't have a way to get around easily?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=445)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=279)</i>
Yes	27.2%	12.4%***	27.6%	11.1%***
No	55.5%	73.3%	58.1%	74.2%
Sometimes	11.2%	13.3%	8.2%	12.2%
Don't Know	5.8%	0.4%	5.7%	1.4%
Refused	0.2%	0.7%	0.4%	1.1%
36. Is there medical care which you have not received or could not get to within the past month?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=451)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=275)</i>
Yes	6.0%	3.1%*	5.5%	4.7%
No	92.5%	95.8%	93.5%	94.2%
Don't Know	1.6%	0.7%	1.1%	--
Refused	--	0.4%	--	1.1%

*p < .05 **p < .01 ***p < .001

In Module 5, there were two questions signaling that participants had less community integration at the year-one follow-up survey. There was a four percentage point decrease in the participants who saw friends and family when they wanted to (81 percent, $p < 0.01$) and a six percentage point decrease in those who went out to do fun things in their community (64 percent, $p < 0.01$) at the year-one follow-up survey compared to the baseline. At the baseline, 16 percent of the participants indicated that they needed more help getting around than they currently received, which increased to 34 percent ($p < 0.001$) at the year-one follow-up.

However, at both the year-one and year-two follow-up, more participants reported being able to get where they needed to go, going out independently, needing less time to plan when they wanted to go somewhere, and fewer participants reported the need to change plans or miss medical care due to difficulty in getting around. At the year-two follow-up survey, the percentage of participants who reported being able to see friends and family when they wanted to (87 percent) increased slightly from the baseline, and there was an eight percentage point increase in those reporting that they went out to do fun things in their community (79 percent, $p < 0.01$).

Table 9: Qualitative Analysis Q29a and Q29b

	Year 1 (n=161)	Year 2 (n=88)
<i>29a. What would you like to do that you don't do now?</i>		
Social Outings/Travel	48	27
"Things I used to"	39	33
Visit Family/Friends	18	5
School/Work/Day Program	24	18
<i>29b. What do you need to do these things?</i>		
Transportation	39	23
Help/Assistance	41	28
Medical Equipment	28	15
Finances	12	14

Two qualitative questions in Module 5 were used to gauge what MFP participants wanted to do that they could not do now, and what things were needed to fulfill those interests or activities. When asked what they wanted to do, the top two answers of those who responded to the year-one follow-up surveys were: (1) social outings and traveling more and (2) "the things I used to do." The top two responses for the year-two follow-up surveys were: (1) "the things I used to do" and (2) social outings and traveling more. When respondents were asked what they needed so that they could do the desired activities, the most frequent responses were help or assistance (year-one: $n = 41$; year-two: $n = 28$) and transportation (year-one: $n = 37$; year-two: $n = 23$).

Table 10: Community Integration and Inclusion Post-Transition Only Questions

31. Are you working for pay right now?		
<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=445)</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=271)</i>
Yes	3.1%	5.5%
No	95.5%	93.4%
Don't Know	0.9%	--
Refused	0.4%	1.1%
31a. Do you want to work for pay?		
<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=416)</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=251)</i>
Yes	26.7%	29.5%
No	60.6%	57.4%
Don't Know	12.5%	13.1%
Refused	0.2%	--
32. Are you doing any volunteer work or working without getting paid?		
<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=445)</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=271)</i>
Yes	8.8%	7.4%
No	88.5%	91.1%
Don't Know	2.2%	0.4%
Refused	0.4%	1.1%
32a. Would you like to do volunteer work or work without getting paid?		
<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=385)</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=246)</i>
Yes	19.5%	22.8%
No	53.2%	64.2%
Don't Know	24.2%	13.0%
Refused	3.1%	--

The community integration and inclusion questions asked after transition showed that the majority of participants were not currently working or volunteering at the year-one or year-two follow-up surveys. However, 27 percent and 30 percent of year-one and year-two follow-up respondents, respectively, indicated that they would like to work; 20 percent of year-one and 23 percent of year-two follow-up respondents expressed interest in volunteering.

Module 6: Satisfaction

This 6-item module was used to measure participants' overall satisfaction with their circumstances. Two questions were analyzed. Question 37 asked if participants were satisfied with the help they received with chores around the home and getting around the community. Question 38 asked participants if they were satisfied with how they lived their lives. Answer options for both included, "Happy," "Unhappy," "Don't Know," or "Refused."

Table 11: Satisfaction

37. During the past week have you been happy or unhappy with the help you get with things around the house or getting around your community?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=447)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=279)</i>
Happy	79.4%	86.4%*	74.2%	94.3%***
Unhappy	13.0%	9.4%	16.5%	3.9%
Don't Know	7.4%	4.0%	9.3%	0.7%
Refused	0.2%	0.2%	--	1.1%
38. During the past week have you been happy or unhappy with the way you live your life?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=444)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=274)</i>
Happy	71.4%	79.5%***	63.5%	84.7%***
Unhappy	22.3%	10.6%	27.7%	9.9%
Don't Know	6.1%	9.5%	8.4%	4.4%
Refused	0.2%	0.5%	0.4%	1.1%

*p < .05 **p < .01 ***p < .001

Respondents reported more overall happiness from baseline to both the year-one and year-two follow-up surveys. At the year-one follow-up, there was a seven percentage point increase in respondents who were happy with the help they received with things around the house or getting around the community (86 percent, p < 0.05) and an eight percentage point increase in respondents who were happy with the way they lived their lives (80 percent, p < 0.001). An even larger increase was observed at the year-two follow-up survey compared with the baseline among respondents who were satisfied with their help or getting around their community (94 percent, p < 0.001) and with their happiness with the way they lived their lives (85 percent, p < 0.001).

Module 7: Health Status

The Health Status module is a 6-item measure used to assess the overall mental and physical health status of MFP participants. Half of the questions from this module were analyzed. Questions asked if the participant felt sad (Q39), irritable (Q40), or experienced aches and pains (Q41). Answer choices for these questions were: “Yes,” “No,” “Don’t Know,” or “Refused.”

Table 12: Health Status

39. During the past week have you felt sad or blue?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=457)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=279)</i>
Yes	30.0%	34.6%	36.6%	25.4%**
No	64.8%	60.4%	57.7%	68.1%
Don't Know	5.3%	4.8%	5.7%	5.0%
Refused	--	0.2%	--	1.4%
39a. How often have you felt sad and blue? – Not Analyzed				
40. During the past week have you felt irritable?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=457)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=278)</i>
Yes	33.9%	38.7%	37.4%	25.9%**
No	63.0%	59.5%	59.0%	69.1%
Don't Know	3.1%	1.5%	3.6%	3.6%
Refused	--	0.2%	--	1.4%
40a. How often have you felt irritable? – Not Analyzed				
41. During the past week have you had aches and pains?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=452)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=278)</i>
Yes	37.6%	42.5%	39.9%	34.5%
No	57.7%	51.5%	56.8%	59.4%
Don't Know	4.6%	5.8%	3.2%	4.7%
Refused	--	0.2%	--	1.4%
41a. How often do you have aches and pain? – Not Analyzed				

*p < .05 **p < .01 ***p < .001

The year-one and year-two follow-up survey responses of Module 7 revealed mixed results. Participants at the year-one follow-up survey reported an increase in sadness (35 percent), irritability (39 percent), and aches and pains (43 percent) when compared to the baseline. However, year-two follow-up responses suggest that perhaps improvements in emotional and physical health are not realized until two years after transitioning into the community. Reported sadness (25 percent, p < 0.01), irritability (26 percent, p < 0.01), and pain or achiness (35 percent) dropped 11, 11, and five percentage points, respectively, between the baseline and the year-two follow-up survey.

Qualitative Data

While conducting the follow-up surveys, respondents periodically provided additional feedback regarding their transition or living situation that the interviewers documented. During this reporting period, interviewers documented nine qualitative comments. Half of the comments discussed challenges with the amount of supportive services available to the participants after transitioning. On the services available, a participant stated how much of a shock it was to come out of the nursing home and suddenly need more assistance. He wished that the MFP program would have followed him for two years in order to receive everything he needed. The quality of the staff providing care was a complaint made by three participants. Each participant expressed dissatisfaction with their aides, citing that they have gone through multiple aides. Participants stated that their aides were not showing up to care for them and one participant explained that when they did “they spend all of their time on their cell phones.” A participant also stated that the company which provides the aides is supposed to come out and assess the situation every 90 days, but that no one came out or scheduled a visit during the participant’s eight months of service.

The remaining comments described participants’ happiness with the MFP program. One participant stated, “MFP was a big help and allowed me to live independently.” A participant’s sister said that the program is fantastic and she is so grateful for the program because it helped to get her brother out of the nursing home.

Supplemental Questions

Data Analysis

The GHPC and DCH developed 18 supplemental questions to the Quality of Life (QoL) survey. All questions are asked of participants at the one- and two-year follow-up surveys following the standardized Mathematica QoL survey. The questions were phased in between June 2012 and November 2012. Due to the later addition of these questions, this is a different sample from the total QoL sample, and the number of respondents is smaller.

Cleaned baseline (n = 1,062), year-one follow-up (n = 129), and year-two follow-up (n = 109) data were matched by Medicaid ID numbers and analyzed. The one- and two-year follow-up surveys were matched to the baseline surveys, which provided 129 year-one follow-up surveys and 109 year-two follow-up surveys. Due to the matching procedure that includes all follow-up surveys, there are two separate baseline populations. Participants had the option to refuse questions within the guidelines of the informed consent. Thus, the final sample sizes vary from question to question. Since a few questions asked participants to select multiple answers, some answer choices may not be displayed, some percentages were rounded to a whole number, and the percentages reported do not always add up to 100 percent.

Descriptive statistics were used to assess frequency of particular behaviors and to examine associations between the variables. Quantitative data analyses were conducted using Statistical Product and Service Solutions (SPSS) Version 18. For the qualitative questions, answers were summarized into categories and tabulated.

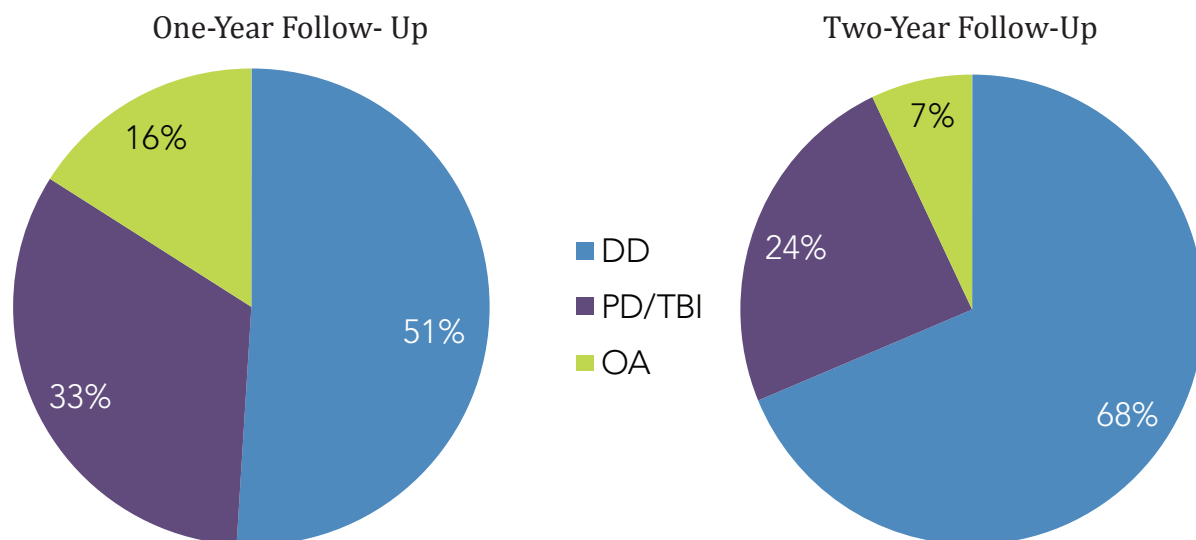
Results

The results are separated by topic area and are presented in the aggregate. A table is provided with the questions that were analyzed within each topic. Due to the small sample size at this time, additional analysis of each question was not completed but will be included in future iterations of this report.

Respondent Characteristics

Of the MFP program's target populations, persons with DD comprised a larger percentage of the respondents to the supplemental questions. As shown in Chart 3, of the respondents at the year-one follow-up, 51 percent were persons with a DD, 33 percent were persons with PD, and 16 percent were OA. At the year-two follow-up, 68 percent were persons with a DD, 24 percent were persons with a PD, and 8 percent were OA.

Chart 3: Target Population Breakout



Of the participants who answered the supplemental questions, at the year-one follow-up, 61 percent were male and 39 percent were female; compared to 50 percent male and 50 percent female at the year-two follow-up survey. The average age of participants completing the supplemental questions was 54 at the year-one follow-up survey and 52 at the year-two follow-up survey, similar to the respondents described in the sample above.

Transportation

To gain more insight into survey Question 28 which addresses transportation, questions were added to the survey, which ask, “Can you get to the places you need to go, like work, shopping, or the doctor’s office?” As Medicaid recipients are eligible for transportation to medical appointments, the evaluation team was interested in understanding the ability of participants to access other places they wanted to go.

Table 13: Transportation

1. Not including medical appointments, can you get to the places that you want to go?		
<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=129)</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=109)</i>
Yes	72.1%	89.9%
No	25.6%	6.4%
Don't Know	1.6%	0.9%
Refused	0.8%	2.8%
1a. If no, is it because transportation is not available?		
<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=33)</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=18)</i>
Yes	72.7%	22.2%
No	3.0%	16.7%
Don't Know	--	--
Refused	--	--
Not Applicable	24.2%	61.1%

When asked if they could get to the places they wanted to go other than medical appointments, 72 percent of year-one follow-up respondents indicated affirmatively, compared to 90 percent of year-two follow-up respondents. If respondents indicated they were unable to get to the places they wanted to go, 73 percent of year-one follow-up respondents cited the availability of transportation as the barrier. The reasons for not being able to get to the places they wanted to go were less clear among year-two follow-up respondents.

Living Situation

Understanding the participant's current living situation was identified as relevant to gaining clarity to existing survey Question 21 "During the last week, did any family member or friends help you with things around the house?" and Question 27 "Can you see your friends and family when you want to see them?" Recognizing that if a participant lived with their family or friends, they might be more likely to receive assistance from them and see them when they wanted to.

Table 14: Living Situation

2. Do you currently live with family or friends?		
<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=129)</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=109)</i>
Yes	41.9%	35.8%
No	55.8%	60.6%
Don't Know	0.8%	0.9%
Refused	1.6%	2.8%

More than half of all year-one and year-two follow-up survey respondents reported they do not live with family or friends in their current living situation.

Communication with Family or Friends

Question 27, as described above, asks respondents about seeing friends and family when they want to. Recognizing that not all participants receive regular, in-person visits with family and friends and that other types of communication may be occurring (texts, emails, video chat, phone calls, etc.) is important to reducing social isolation, the question regarding communication was added.

Table 15: Communication with Family or Friends

3. Would you say that you are able to communicate with friends or family when you want to?		
Response	Year 1 (n=129)	Year 2 (n=109)
Yes	92.2%	80.7%
No	4.7%	7.3%
Don't Know	1.6%	9.2%
Refused	1.6%	2.8%

The overwhelming majority of year-one and year-two follow-up survey respondents are able to communicate with friends or family when they want, regardless of whether in-person visits occur.

Diet

Many respondents have answered Question 9, “When you are at home, can you eat when you want to?” and Question 10 “Can you choose the foods that you eat?” with the response of “No” or “Sometimes” with an explanation that it is due to limitations related to the participants’ diet. As a result, the question below was added to recognize the number of participants whose eating habits are constrained due to restrictions or requirements, generally as a result of a chronic health condition.

Table 16: Diet

4. Are there restrictions or requirements which affect your ability to eat what you want?		
Response	Year 1 (n=129)	Year 2 (n=109)
Yes	42.6%	63.3%
No	55.8%	33.9%
Don't Know	--	--
Refused	1.6%	2.8%

With regard to dietary restrictions or requirements, 43 percent of year-one follow-up surveys show participants have restrictions that can impact their choice of foods. Alternatively, 63 percent of year-two follow-up survey respondents indicated they have food restrictions or requirements they must consider when consuming foods.

Housing Clarification

Question 2 in the survey asks respondents, “Does sample member live in a group home or nursing facility?” Approximately 50 percent of the respondents have answered “Yes” to that question. The evaluation team was interested in understanding further detail into the MFP participants’ living arrangements. In addition, as housing has been identified as a major barrier to transitions, the question asking if the living arrangement described is where they want to live was added to ascertain if participants are transitioning to living arrangements based on choice or strictly expediency/availability. If participants were not living in the arrangement where they want to live, they were given the opportunity to describe the arrangement where they want to live.

Table 17: Housing Clarification

5a. How would you describe your current living arrangement?		
<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=129)</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=109)</i>
Skilled Nursing Facility, Nursing Home, or Hospital	6.2%	5.5%
Host Home	2.3%	9.2%
Group or personal care home of 4 or less individuals	31.0%	50.5%
Group or personal care home of 5 or more individuals	0.8%	3.7%
An apartment	25.6%	13.8%
A house (or condominium)	24.0%	13.8%
Other	8.5% • Trailer/Mobile Home (7)	--
Don't Know	--	0.9%
Refused	1.6%	2.8%
5b. Is this where you want to live?		
<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=129)</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=109)</i>
Yes	81.4%	84.4%
No	16.3%	8.3%
Don't Know	--	4.6%
Refused	2.3%	2.8%

(chart continued on next page)

5b1. If no, where do you want to live?		
Response	Year 1 (n=25)	Year 2 (n=11)
Skilled Nursing Facility, Nursing Home, or Hospital	4.0%	--
Host Home	--	--
Group or personal care home of 4 or less individuals	--	--
Group or personal care home of 5 or more individuals	4.0%	--
An apartment	28.0%	18.2%
A house (or condominium)	48.0%	36.4%
Other	12% <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Same type of residence, different location (3) • Community housing for qualified individuals • High-rise with people his own age 	18.2% <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Larger home • A place managed like a home, not an institution • Has handicap accessibility
Don't Know	--	--
Refused	--	18.2%
Not Applicable	4.0%	9.1%

For year-one follow-up survey respondents, the three most frequently reported living arrangements were (1) Group home or personal care home of four or less individuals, (2) an apartment, and (3) a house or condominium. Eighty-one percent of respondents reported that their current living arrangement was where they wanted to live, and if it was not, the most frequent choice was a house or a condominium. Similar results were observed among year-two follow-up survey respondents.

Proxy Relationship

Approximately 38 percent of the baselines and 61 percent of the follow-up surveys are completed by a proxy. The evaluation team sought additional information on the relationship of the proxy to the MFP participant.

Table 18: Proxy Relationship

6. If the respondent is a proxy, what is their relationship to the participant?		
<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=60)</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=86)</i>
Family	28.3%	26.7%
Friend	1.7%	1.2%
Service/Care Provider	65.0%	69.8%
Don't Know	1.7%	--
Refused	3.3%	2.3%

For those survey responses provided for an MFP participant via a proxy, 65 percent of year-one follow-up proxy respondents identified as a service or care provider for the participant, while 28 percent were family members. Seventy percent of year-two follow-up proxies were service providers, and 27 percent were family.

Health Status

Additional information providing a general sense of health status was identified as important information related to the population being served through the program. In addition, a question on access to primary care was added to ensure that participants were receiving care on a regular basis.

Table 19: Health Status

7. In general, would you say your health is:		
<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=129)</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=109)</i>
Excellent	14.0%	11.9%
Good	41.1%	63.3%
Fair	25.6%	17.4%
Poor	15.5%	2.8%
Don't Know	1.6%	1.8%
Refused	2.4%	2.8%
8. Do you have a doctor or clinic that you go to regularly?		
<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=129)</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=109)</i>
Yes	93.8%	96.3%
No	3.9%	0.9%
Don't Know	--	--
Refused	2.3%	2.8%

MFP participants most often classified their health as “good” at both year-one and year-two follow-up, followed by “fair.” Sixteen percent of year-one follow-up respondents and three percent of year-two follow-up respondents reported poor health. More than 93 percent of both year-one and year-two follow-up respondents have a doctor or clinic that they visit on a regular basis.

Assistive Technology Devices and Durable Medical Equipment

The assistive technology questions were added to capture further detail about the potential opportunities for participants to receive items to support their independence in a community setting, particularly those items that may not typically be covered by Medicaid. Further, it was thought that due to the growth in technology, this question might illustrate a need to educate transition coordinators and support coordinators about devices and equipment of which they may not be aware.

Table 20: Assistive Technology Devices and Durable Medical Equipment

9. What would you say is your primary disability or limitation?		
<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=129)</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=109)</i>
Cognitive/Language	24.8%	56.0%
Hearing	0.8%	0.9%
Mental/Emotional	1.6%	2.8%
Physical	62.8%	33.0%
Vision	3.9%	--
Not Applicable	1.6%	--
Don't Know	3.1%	4.6%
Refused	1.6%	2.8%
10. Is there an area of your life at home where you would like to increase your independence?		
<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=129)</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=109)</i>
Yes	40.3%	36.7%
No	51.9%	50.5%
Not Applicable	1.6%	1.8%
Don't Know	4.7%	8.3%
Refused	1.6%	2.8%
10a. What area?		
<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=52)</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=39)</i>
Activities of daily living	46%	31%
Independent social outings	5%	9%
Working	1%	1%

(chart continued on next page)

11. Are there any devices or special equipment that could assist you to remain as independent as possible in your home?		
<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=126)</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=108)</i>
Yes	43.7%	22.2%
No	45.2%	65.7%
Not Applicable	3.2%	3.7%
Don't Know	3.2%	2.8%
Refused	4.8%	5.6%
11a. What type of device or special equipment		
<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=55)</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=24)</i>
Home Modifications	15%	4%
Mobility Devices	38%	15%
Computer Access Aids	1%	--
Communication Aids	4%	5%
Devices for people who are deaf	2%	--
Devices for people who are blind	5%	--
Environmental Controls	--	--
Lifeline	1%	--
Transportation Aids	4%	2%
Other	6%	1%

Sixty-three percent of MFP participants described their primary disability or limitation as physical at year-one follow-up, followed by a cognitive or language disability (25 percent). Alternatively, 33 percent of year-two follow-up respondents reported their primary disability as physical, and 56 percent classified their limitation as cognitive or language. Forty percent and 37 percent of year-one and year-two follow-up survey respondents, respectively, indicated there was an area of their life where they would like to increase their independence. Finally, 44 percent of year-one follow-up respondents said there were assistive devices or equipment that could support their independence, compared to 22 percent of year-two follow-up respondents. Mobility devices, followed by home modifications, were the most frequently cited devices or special equipment that participants said could help them remain independent in their homes.

Employment

Question 30 asks participants, “Are you working for pay right now?” and if the respondent answers “No” Question 31a asks, “Do you want to work for pay?” Questions 32 and 32a ask the same information with regard to volunteering. The majority of respondents were not working or volunteering, and approximately a quarter of respondents indicated an interest in doing so. Thus, this question was added to gain insight into the barriers that participants feel are causing them to not work or volunteer.

Table 21: Employment

12. What keeps you from working for pay or doing volunteer work?		
<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1 (n=52)</i>	<i>Year 2 (n=29)</i>
Health Condition	35%	15%
Employer /Supplemental Security Income barriers	4%	3%
Personal Preference	4%	4%
Transportation	9%	4%
Not sure where to start	--	3%

Supplemental Question 12 was used to gauge what deterred MFP participants from being employment or conducting volunteer work. When asked what keeps them from working for pay or doing volunteer work, the top two answers of those who responded to the year-one follow-up surveys were: (1) the participant’s health condition and (2) transportation. The top two responses for the year-two follow-up surveys were: (1) the participant’s health condition and (2) both transportation and personal preference.

Fiscal Data Analysis

Before and after transition from an institution, participants have access to MFP grant funds to help pay for things not typically covered by Medicaid. MFP grant funds can help each individual's transition and accommodate his or her needs. The types of services and supplies covered by MFP grant funds are listed in the table below, along with when the service or supply is covered.

Table 22: Service Code List

<i>Service Code</i>	<i>Service</i>	<i>Pre or Post</i>
HGS	Household Goods and Supplies	Pre
HHF	Household Furnishings	Pre
LSC	Life Skills Coaching	Pre
MVE	Moving Expenses	Pre
PES	Peer Community Support	Pre
PSS	Trial Visits	Pre
SCD	Security Deposits	Pre
TRN	Transportation	Pre
TSS	Transition Supports	Pre
UTD	Utility Deposits	Pre
CGT/COE	Caregiver Training/Caregiver Outreach & Education	Post
EMD	Environmental Modifications	Post
EQS	Equipment and Supplies	Post
HIS	Home Inspections	Post
OBM/COB/		
HCO	Ombudsman Visits/Community Ombudsman/Home Care Ombudsman	Post
SEE	Supported Employment Evaluation	Post
SMS	Specialized Medical Supplies	Post
SOR	Skilled Out-of-Home Respite	Post
VAD	Vehicle Adaptations	Post

The amount, type, and expenditure amounts were compiled by Acumen and the Northwest Georgia Area Agency on Aging. Data was provided to the DCH for periodic transmission to the GHPC. The following table details how the MFP supplemental funds were spent in calendar years 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012 and 2013.

Chart 4: Total Grant Funds for Services Expended by Calendar Year

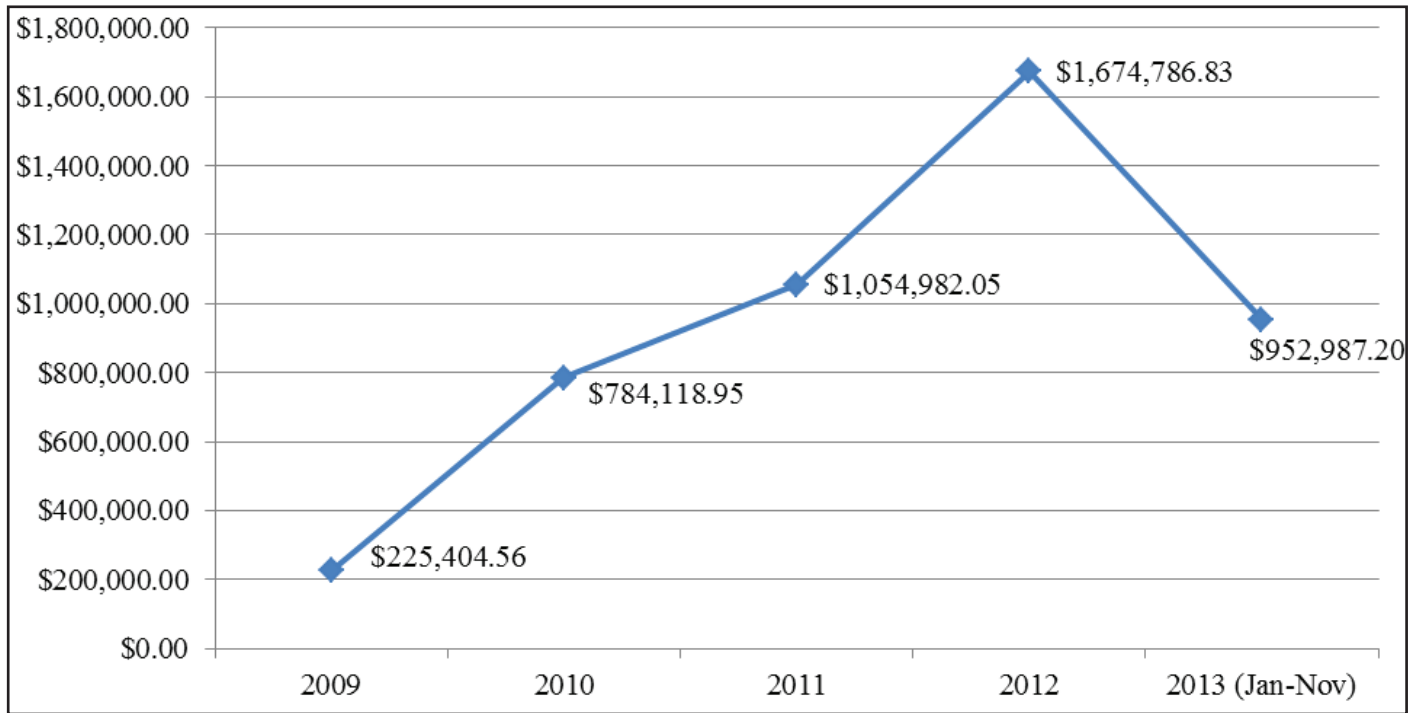


Table 23: Fiscal Amount Billed by Service for 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013 (Jan-Nov)

Service Code	Year										By Service			
	2009		2010		2011		2012		2013 (Jan-Nov)		N	Cost Expended	Average Cost	Percentage of Total
	N	Cost	N	Cost	N	Cost	N	Cost	N	Cost				
EMD	15	\$81,065.55	130	\$353,126.01	140	\$347,712.37	150	\$615,659.08	75	\$319,892.94	510	\$1,717,455.95	\$3,367.56	36.6%
EQS	65	\$26,494.18	221	\$101,293.05	383	\$208,071.82	596	\$312,059.45	281	\$159,929.44	1546	\$807,847.94	\$522.54	17.2%
HHF	84	\$43,709.23	139	\$87,762.27	233	\$144,804.24	414	\$261,471.41	160	\$134,867.92	1030	\$672,615.07	\$653.02	14.3%
HGS	100	\$17,538.19	260	\$62,712.53	227	\$94,593.83	714	\$136,134.23	377	\$82,760.71	1678	\$393,739.49	\$234.65	8.4%
SCD	29	\$13,444.00	72	\$36,651.43	79	\$30,551.57	183	\$71,790.66	87	\$36,133.86	450	\$188,571.52	\$419.05	4.0%
MVE	41	\$8,860.68	172	\$36,429.92	259	\$50,413.09	343	\$54,304.77	192	\$30,312.35	1007	\$180,320.81	\$179.07	3.8%
OBM/ COB/ HCO	152	\$21,900.00	365	\$54,450.00	245	\$36,750.00	306	\$39,440.00	337	\$30,075.50	1405	\$182,615.50	\$129.98	3.9%
PSS	0	\$0.00	50	\$15,064.19	58	\$36,315.29	80	\$36,775.40	51	\$18,236.94	239	\$106,391.82	\$445.15	2.3%
UTD	34	\$4,574.26	80	\$10,674.66	89	\$13,069.69	187	\$30,516.19	92	\$18,637.50	482	\$77,472.30	\$160.73	1.7%
VAD	1	\$12.50	0	\$0.00	11	\$35,539.08	9	\$24,191.65	6	\$16,214.50	27	\$75,957.73	\$2,813.25	1.6%
TRN	7	\$182.50	45	\$7,161.13	110	\$21,683.57	172	\$27,160.91	80	\$11,835.48	414	\$68,023.59	\$164.31	1.4%
SMS							126	\$26,566.81	252	\$57,891.47	378	\$84,458.28	\$223.43	1.8%
PES	52	\$4,246.50	253	\$13,052.50	105	\$8,114.50	70	\$11,550.00	2	\$1,201.78	482	\$38,165.28	\$79.18	0.8%
TSS	3	\$797.84	38	\$5,741.26	85	\$16,402.04	82	\$11,353.04	28	\$4,293.50	236	\$38,587.68	\$163.51	0.8%
HIS							29	\$11,185.04	98	\$21,581.00	127	\$32,766.04	\$258.00	0.7%
SOR	1	\$1,379.13	0	\$0.00	13	\$9,883.68	4	\$4,628.19	7	\$7,647.31	25	\$23,538.31	\$941.53	0.5%
CGT/ COE	1	\$1,200.00	0	\$0.00	14	\$1,077.28	0	\$0.00	4	\$1,425.00	19	\$3,702.28	\$194.86	0.1%
LSC									1	\$50.00	1	\$50.00	\$50.00	0.0%
Yearly Totals	585	\$225,404.56	1,825	\$784,118.95	2,051	\$1,054,982.05	3,465	\$1,674,786.83	2,130	\$952,987.20	10,056			
Grand Total												\$4,692,279.59		

Note: N= the number of times a category was accessed. One participant may have accessed a category multiple times.

*Services categories were modified and added in June 2012.

Since the program began in 2009, nearly \$4.7 million in MFP demonstration grant funds have been expended on services. As displayed in Chart 4, the funds used for services increased between 2009 and 2012; however we are now observing a decline in spending. Although the analysis of calendar year 2013 includes only eleven months at this time, the spending difference between 2012 and 2013 is over \$700,000.

For four years, the category where participants expended the most grant funds was in environmental modifications, which received 37 percent of the cumulative expenditures totaling approximately \$1.7 million. The following two services that accounted for significant grand funding were equipment and supplies (17%, \$807,847) and household furnishings (14%, \$672,615). The service categories that were accessed most frequently were household goods and supplies (1,678), followed by equipment and supplies (1,546), and home care ombudsman (1,405). The service categories that were accessed the fewest number of times and had the least amount of cumulative expenditures were life skills coaching (1, \$50) and caregiver outreach (19, \$3,702).

Finally, there were four additional services added in June of 2012. To date, the service supported employment evaluation has not yet been utilized. Life skills coaching was utilized one time, totaling \$50 expended. The home inspections service was utilized 127 times, totaling \$32,766 grant funds expended. The specialized medical supplies service was accessed 378 times, totaling \$84,458 in grant funds.

Appendix A: Survey Responses by Target Population*

Descriptive

Age			
<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA T2: n = 58 T3: n = 31	Mean	74.48	76.16
	Minimum	65	65
	Maximum	94	92
PD/TBI T2: n = 147 T3: n = 93	Mean	51.53	51.38
	Minimum	22	22
	Maximum	44	64
DD T2: n = 245 T3: n = 157	Mean	49.71	48.57
	Minimum	19	19
	Maximum	90	80
Sex			
<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA T2: n = 59 T3: n = 31	Male	35.6%	29.0%
	Female	64.4%	71.0%
PD/TBI T2: n = 148 T3: n = 93	Male	49.3%	48.4%
	Female	50.7%	51.6%
DD T2: n = 247 T3: n = 157	Male	64.8%	58.6%
	Female	35.2%	41.4%
Length of Stay (in years)			
<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA T2: n = 36 T3: n = 18	Mean	1.69	1.72
	Minimum	0	0
	Maximum	6	5

(chart continued on next page)

*The total number of respondents decreases when analyzed by target population compared to the total responses due to missing or unknown target populations in the administrative data.

PD/TBI T2: n = 102 T3: n = 64	Mean	2.88	2.36
	Minimum	0	0
	Maximum	50	11
DD T2: n = 118 T3: n = 85	Mean	24.70	21.40
	Minimum	1	1
	Maximum	63	60

Who was the interview completed with?					
<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA T2: n = 59 T3: n = 31	Sample Member Alone	55.9%	55.9%***	48.4%	45.2%**
	Sample Member with Assistance	35.6%	5.1%	41.9%	3.2%
	Proxy	8.5%	39.0%	9.7%	51.6%
PD/TBI T2: n = 140 T3: n = 85	Sample Member Alone	68.6%	76.4%***	69.4%	67.1%***
	Sample Member with Assistance	27.1%	4.3%	25.9%	7.1%
	Proxy	4.3%	19.3%	4.7%	25.9%
DD T2: n = 239 T3: n = 149	Sample Member Alone	5.0%	16.3%***	9.4%	0.7%***
	Sample Member with Assistance	26.8%	2.9%	31.5%	5.4%
	Proxy	68.2%	80.8%	59.1%	94.0%

Module 1

2. Does sample member live in a group home or a nursing facility?					
Population	Response	Baseline, T1	Year 1, T2	Baseline, T1	Year 2, T3
OA T2: n = 61 T3: n = 29	Yes	95.1%	23.0%***	96.6%	37.9%***
	No	4.9%	77.0%	3.4%	62.1%
PD/TBI T2: n = 145 T3: n = 91	Yes	97.2%	28.3%***	97.8%	24.2%***
	No	2.8%	71.0%	2.2%	75.8%
	Don't Know	--	0.7%	--	--
DD T2: n = 238 T3: n = 154	Yes	63.4%	72.3%	87.0%	72.1%**
	No	36.1%	27.7%	12.3%	27.9%
	Don't Know	0.4%	--	0.6%	--

3. Do you like where you live?					
Population	Response	Baseline, T1	Year 1, T2	Baseline, T1	Year 2, T3
OA T2: n = 61 T3: n = 31	Yes	39.3%	85.2%***	35.5%	83.9%**
	No	42.6%	6.6%	41.9%	9.7%
	Sometimes	16.4%	8.2%	19.4%	6.5%
	Don't Know	1.6%	--	3.2%	--
PD/TBI T2: n = 149 T3: n = 93	Yes	32.9%	78.5%***	29.0%	79.6%***
	No	47.0%	4.7%	57.0%	9.7%
	Sometimes	19.5%	16.8%	14.0%	10.8%
	Don't Know	0.7%	--	--	--
DD T2: n = 246 T3: n = 156	Yes	76.4%	93.5%*	72.4%	95.5%***
	No	9.8%	--	10.3%	0.6%
	Sometimes	8.5%	5.7%	10.9%	1.3%
	Don't Know	5.3%	0.8%	6.4%	2.6%

4. Did you help pick (this/that) place to live?					
Population	Response	Baseline, T1	Year 1, T2	Baseline, T1	Year 2, T3
OA T2: n = 61 T3: n = 31	Yes	19.7%	55.7%***	16.1%	45.2%*
	No	78.7%	44.3%	83.9%	48.4%
	Don't Know	1.6%	--	--	6.5%
PD/TBI T2: n = 149 T3: n = 93	Yes	21.5%	59.7%***	14.0%	53.8%***
	No	77.9%	39.6%	84.9%	45.2%
	Don't Know	0.7%	0.7%	1.1%	--
	Refused	--	--	--	1.1%
DD T2: n=245 T3: n=156	Yes	8.2%	62.9%	10.3%	61.5%***
	No	87.8%	33.5%	84.0%	27.6%
	Don't Know	4.1%	3.7%	5.8%	10.9%

5. Do you feel safe living (here/there)?					
Population	Response	Baseline, T1	Year 1, T2	Baseline, T1	Year 2, T3
OA T2: n = 59 T3: n = 29	Yes	86.4%	98.3%	75.9%	89.7%
	No	11.9%	--	17.2%	6.9%
	Don't Know	1.7%	1.7%	6.9%	3.4%
PD/TBI T2: n = 148 T3: n = 90	Yes	83.8%	93.9%*	77.8%	91.1%*
	No	15.5%	6.1%	21.1%	8.9%
	Don't Know	0.7%	--	--	--
	Refused	--	--	1.1%	--
DD T2: n = 243 T3: n = 155	Yes	90.1%	97.9%	92.3%	96.8%
	No	5.3%	2.1%	4.5%	1.3%
	Don't Know	4.5%	--	3.2%	1.9%

6. Can you get the sleep you need without noises or other disturbances where you live?					
<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA T2: n = 61 T3: n = 31	Yes	62.3%	88.5%*	64.5%	87.1%*
	No	19.7%	4.9%	25.8%	6.5%
	Sometimes	16.4%	4.9%	9.7%	3.2%
	Don't Know	1.6%	1.6%	--	3.2%
PD/TBI T2: n = 146 T3: n = 88	Yes	53.4%	90.4%***	52.3%	86.4%***
	No	37.7%	5.5%	37.5%	3.4%
	Sometimes	8.2%	4.1%	10.2%	9.1%
	Don't Know	0.7%	--	--	--
	Refused	--	--	--	1.1%
DD T2: n = 247 T3: n = 157	Yes	85.4%	96.4%	83.4%	97.5%
	No	4.9%	2.4%	3.2%	1.9%
	Sometimes	7.7%	1.2%	9.6%	--
	Don't Know	1.6%	--	3.2%	0.6%
	Refused	0.4%	--	0.6%	--

Module 2

7. Can you go to bed when you want?					
Population	Response	Baseline, T1	Year 1, T2	Baseline, T1	Year 2, T3
OA T2: n = 60 T3: n = 31	Yes	81.7%	93.3%	74.2%	83.9%
	No	15.0%	6.7%	19.4%	9.7%
	Sometimes	3.3%	--	6.5%	3.2%
	Don't Know	--	--	--	3.2%
PD/TBI T2: n = 147 T3: n = 92	Yes	83.7%	91.8%**	76.1%	92.4%*
	No	13.6%	2.7%	18.5%	5.4%
	Sometimes	2.7%	4.8%	5.4%	1.1%
	Don't Know	--	0.7%	--	1.1%
DD T2: n = 246 T3: n = 157	Yes	72.8%	95.1%***	77.1%	95.5%***
	No	18.3%	2.4%	14.6%	1.3%
	Sometimes	6.9%	1.6%	5.1%	1.9%
	Don't Know	1.6%	0.8%	2.5%	1.3%
	Refused	0.4%	--	0.6%	--

8. Can you be by yourself when you want to?					
Population	Response	Baseline, T1	Year 1, T2	Baseline, T1	Year 2, T3
OA T2: n = 61 T3: n = 31	Yes	60.7%	83.6%	64.5%	67.7%
	No	24.6%	11.5%	25.8%	12.9%
	Sometimes	13.1%	4.9%	6.5%	19.4%
	Don't Know	1.6%	--	3.2%	--
PD/TBI T2: n = 147 T3: n = 93	Yes	56.5%	75.5%***	46.2%	79.6%***
	No	32.0%	8.2%	45.2%	8.6%
	Sometimes	10.9%	15.6%	7.5%	10.8%
	Refused	0.7%	0.7%	1.1%	1.1%
DD T2: n = 246 T3: n = 157	Yes	53.7%	74.8%***	49.7%	77.1%***
	No	27.6%	16.3%	31.2%	13.4%
	Sometimes	15.9%	8.1%	15.9%	8.9%
	Don't Know	2.8%	0.8%	3.2%	0.6%

9. When you are at home, can you eat when you want?					
Population	Response	Baseline, T1	Year 1, T2	Baseline, T1	Year 2, T3
OA T2: n = 61 T3: n = 31	Yes	49.2%	88.5%***	41.9%	74.2%*
	No	45.9%	11.5%	48.4%	16.1%
	Sometimes	4.9%	--	6.5%	9.7%
	Don't Know	--	--	3.2%	--
PD/TBI T2: n = 147 T3: n = 93	Yes	44.9%	86.4%***	44.1%	79.6%***
	No	46.9%	8.2%	47.3%	7.5%
	Sometimes	7.5%	5.4%	7.5%	10.8%
	Don't Know	0.7%	--	1.1%	1.1%
	Refused	--	--	--	1.1%
DD T2: n = 247 T3: n = 157	Yes	27.1%	76.5%***	28.0%	72.6%***
	No	61.1%	17.8%	63.7%	20.4%
	Sometimes	10.9%	4.5%	7.0%	6.4%
	Don't Know	0.8%	1.2%	1.3%	0.6%

10. Can you choose the foods that you eat?					
Population	Response	Baseline, T1	Year 1, T2	Baseline, T1	Year 2, T3
OA T2: n = 61 T3: n = 30	Yes	41.0%	73.8%**	43.3%	50.0%
	No	45.9%	19.7%	46.7%	33.3%
	Sometimes	13.1%	6.6%	6.7%	16.7%
	Don't Know	--	--	3.3%	--
PD/TBI T2: n = 148 T3: n = 93	Yes	37.2%	81.8%***	36.6%	76.3%***
	No	48.0%	11.5%	48.4%	7.5%
	Sometimes	14.9%	6.8%	15.1%	14.0%
	Don't Know	--	--	--	1.1%
	Refused	--	--	--	1.1%
DD T2: n = 247 T3: n = 157	Yes	27.5%	66.8%***	29.9%	64.3%***
	No	59.9%	20.6%	56.1%	24.2%
	Sometimes	11.3%	11.7%	12.1%	9.6%
	Don't Know	0.8%	0.8%	1.3%	1.9%
	Refused	0.4%	--	0.6%	--

11. Can you talk on the telephone without someone listening in?					
<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA T2: n = 61 T3: n = 31	Yes	70.5%	83.6%	64.5%	67.7%
	No	18.0%	14.8%	22.6%	16.1%
	Sometimes	3.3%	--	--	12.9%
	No Access	4.9%	--	3.2%	--
	Don't Know	3.3%	1.6%	9.7%	3.2%
PD/TBI T2: n = 147 T3: n = 92	Yes	64.6%	88.4%***	62.0%	87.0%***
	No	24.5%	6.8%	28.3%	3.3%
	Sometimes	8.2%	2.7%	9.8%	7.6%
	No Access	1.4%	--	--	--
	Don't Know	1.4%	2.7%	--	1.1%
	Refused	--	--	--	1.1%
DD T2: n = 244 T3: n = 154	Yes	34.4%	52.5%***	46.1%	55.8%***
	No	54.9%	16.8%	44.2%	13.6%
	Sometimes	1.6%	2.5%	2.6%	2.6%
	No Access	4.5%	0.4%	5.2%	--
	Don't Know	4.5%	27.5%	1.3%	27.9%
	Refused	--	0.4%	0.6%	--

12. Can you watch TV when you want to?					
Population	Response	Baseline, T1	Year 1, T2	Baseline, T1	Year 2, T3
OA T2: n = 61 T3: n = 31	Yes	83.6%	100.0%*	74.2%	93.5%
	No	13.1%	--	16.1%	6.5%
	Sometimes	--	--	3.2%	--
	No Access	--	--	--	--
	Don't Know	3.3%	--	6.5%	--
PD/TBI T2: n = 149 T3: n = 92	Yes	89.3%	98.0%*	90.2%	97.8%*
	No	6.0%	--	7.6%	--
	Sometimes	3.4%	0.7%	2.2%	1.1%
	No Access	0.7%	0.7%	--	--
	Refused	--	0.7%	--	1.1%
DD T2: n = 247 T3: n = 157	Yes	78.9%	95.5%***	88.5%	96.8%
	No	11.3%	2.0%	4.5%	--
	Sometimes	7.7%	1.2%	4.5%	0.6%
	No Access	0.4%	1.2%	0.6%	--
	Don't Know	1.6%	--	1.9%	2.5%

Module 3

14. Does anyone help you with things like bathing, dressing, or preparing meals?					
Population	Response	Baseline, T1	Year 1, T2	Baseline, T1	Year 2, T3
OA T2: n = 61 T3: n = 30	Yes	96.7%	91.8%	96.7%	93.3%
	No	3.3%	8.2%	3.3%	6.7%
PD/TBI T2: n = 145 T3: n = 91	Yes	95.9%	89.7%	90.1%	87.9%
	No	3.4%	9.7%	8.8%	11.0%
	Refused	0.7%	0.7%	1.1%	1.1%
DD T2: n = 243 T3: n = 154	Yes	89.7%	99.6%***	89.6%	99.4%***
	No	9.9%	0.4%	9.7%	--
	Don't Know	0.4%	--	0.6%	--
	Refused	--	--	--	0.6%

14a. Do any of these people get paid to help you?					
<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA T2: n = 51 T3: n = 29	Yes	100.0%	92.2%	96.6%	93.1%
	No	--	5.9%	3.4%	6.9%
	Don't Know	--	2.0%	--	--
<hr/>					
PD/TBI T2: n = 125 T3: n = 76	Yes	96.0%	93.6%	100.0%	93.4%
	No	4.0%	5.6%	--	6.6%
	Don't Know	--	0.8%	--	--
<hr/>					
DD T2: n = 158 T3: n = 130	Yes	96.8%	97.5%	97.7%	97.7%
	No	1.9%	1.3%	1.5%	2.3%
	Don't Know	1.3%	1.3%	0.8%	--

14b. Do you pick the people who are paid to help you?					
<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA T2: n = 49 T3: n = 26	Yes	2.0%	32.7%***	15.4%	30.8%
	No	98.0%	67.3%	84.6%	69.2%
<hr/>					
PD/TBI T2: n = 117 T3: n = 71	Yes	6.8%	47.9%***	7.0%	46.5%***
	No	93.2%	52.1%	93.0%	53.5%
<hr/>					
DD T2: n = 154 T3: n = 130	Yes	3.2%	31.8%***	3.8%	35.4%***
	No	95.5%	66.2%	95.4%	61.5%
	Don't Know	1.3%	1.9%	0.8%	3.1%

15. Do you ever go without a bath or shower when you need one?					
Population	Response	Baseline, T1	Year 1, T2	Baseline, T1	Year 2, T3
OA T2: n = 61 T3: n = 31	Yes	21.3%	13.1%	22.6%	9.7%
	No	75.4%	86.9%	74.2%	87.1%
	Don't Know	3.3%	--	3.2%	3.2%
PD/TBI T2: n = 148 T3: n = 92	Yes	25.7%	11.5%**	30.4%	7.6%***
	No	73.0%	87.8%	69.6%	89.1%
	Don't Know	1.4%	0.7%	--	1.1%
	Refused	--	--	--	2.2%
DD T2: n = 244 T3: n = 155	Yes	2.0%	7.4%*	1.3%	3.2%
	No	95.9%	91.4%	96.8%	94.8%
	Don't Know	2.0%	1.2%	1.9%	1.3%
	Refused	--	--	--	0.6%

16. Do you ever go without a meal when you need one?					
Population	Response	Baseline, T1	Year 1, T2	Baseline, T1	Year 2, T3
OA T2: n = 61 T3: n = 31	Yes	1.6%	4.9%	3.2%	--
	No	96.7%	95.1%	93.5%	100.0%
	Don't Know	1.6%	--	3.2%	--
PD/TBI T2: n = 149 T3: n = 92	Yes	6.7%	0.7%	10.9%	7.6%
	No	91.9%	3.4%	89.1%	90.2%
	Don't Know	1.3%	95.3%	--	--
	Refused	--	0.7%	--	2.2%
DD T2: n = 246 T3: n = 157	Yes	0.8%	1.2%	0.6%	1.9%
	No	98.0%	98.0%	97.5%	96.8%
	Don't Know	1.2%	0.8%	1.9%	0.6%
	Refused	--	--	--	0.6%

17. Do you ever go without taking your medicine when you need it?					
Population	Response	Baseline, T1	Year 1, T2	Baseline, T1	Year 2, T3
OA T2: n = 61 T3: n = 31	Yes	9.8%	8.2%	9.7%	3.2%
	No	90.2%	91.8%	90.3%	93.5%
	Don't Know	--	--	--	3.2%
PD/TBI T2: n = 145 T3: n = 91	Yes	7.6%	2.8%	8.8%	5.5%
	No	91.7%	95.9%	91.2%	90.1%
	Don't Know	0.7%	0.7%	--	2.2%
	Refused	--	0.7%	--	2.2%
DD T2: n = 245 T3: n = 157	Yes	1.2%	0.4%	1.3%	1.9%
	No	97.6%	98.4%	96.2%	95.5%
	Don't Know	1.2%	1.2%	2.5%	1.9%
	Refused	--	--	--	0.6%

18. Are you ever unable to use the bathroom when you need to?					
Population	Response	Baseline, T1	Year 1, T2	Baseline, T1	Year 2, T3
OA T2: n = 61 T3: n = 31	Yes	19.7%	11.5%	25.8%	12.9%
	No	78.7%	83.6%	71.0%	80.6%
	Don't Know	1.6%	4.9%	3.2%	6.5%
PD/TBI T2: n = 144 T3: n = 90	Yes	21.5%	6.3%***	25.6%	8.9%**
	No	77.1%	88.9%	73.3%	84.4%
	Don't Know	1.4%	4.2%	1.1%	4.4%
	Refused	--	0.7%	--	2.2%
DD T2: n = 246 T3: n = 156	Yes	2.4%	4.1%*	1.9%	6.4%*
	No	94.7%	87.0%	97.4%	80.1%
	Don't Know	2.8%	8.9%	0.6%	12.8%
	Refused	--	--	--	0.6%

Module 3- After Transition

19. Have you ever talked with a case manager or support coordinator about any special equipment or changes to your home that might make your life easier?			
<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA T2: n = 59 T3: n = 30	Yes	59.3%	50.0%
	No	35.6%	33.3%
	Don't Know	1.7%	10.0%
	Not Applicable	3.4%	6.7%
PD/TBI T2: n = 145 T3: n = 93	Yes	66.2%	49.5%
	No	29.7%	37.6%
	Don't Know	1.4%	--
	Not Applicable	2.1%	10.8%
	Refused	0.7%	2.2%
DD T2: n = 246 T3: n = 155	Yes	37.4%	32.9%
	No	43.5%	40.0%
	Don't Know	4.5%	7.1%
	Not Applicable	14.6%	19.4%
	Refused	--	0.6%

19b. Did you get the equipment or make the changes you needed?			
<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA T2: n = 33 T3: n = 15	Yes	54.5%	86.7%
	No	33.3%	--
	In Process	9.1%	13.3%
	Don't Know	3.0%	--
PD/TBI T2: n = 94 T3: n = 45	Yes	58.5%	62.2%
	No	16.0%	22.2%
	In Process	25.5%	15.6%
DD T2: n = 92 T3: n = 50	Yes	59.8%	66.0%
	No	15.2%	4.0%
	In Process	22.8%	28.0%
	Don't Know	2.2%	2.0%

20. Do you need more help with things around the house than you are now receiving?

<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA T2: n = 55 T3: n = 27	Yes	34.5%	25.9%
	No	63.6%	70.4%
	Don't Know	1.8%	3.7%
PD/TBI T2: n = 144 T3: n = 88	Yes	30.6%	22.7%
	No	68.1%	75.0%
	Don't Know	0.7%	--
	Refused	0.7%	2.3%
DD T2: n = 242 T3: n = 156	Yes	14.9%	9.0%
	No	83.5%	89.1%
	Don't Know	1.7%	1.3%
	Refused	--	0.6%

21. During the last week, did any family member or friends help you with things around the house?

<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA T2: n = 55 T3: n = 26	Yes	70.9%	69.2%
	No	25.5%	30.8%
	Don't Know	1.8%	--
	Refused	1.8%	--
PD/TBI T2: n = 143 T3: n = 87	Yes	61.5%	52.9%
	No	37.8%	43.7%
	Don't Know	--	1.1%
	Refused	0.7%	2.3%
DD T2: n = 242 T3: n = 155	Yes	20.7%	14.2%
	No	77.7%	84.5%
	Don't Know	1.7%	0.6%
	Refused	--	0.6%

21a. Please think about all the family members and friends who help you. About how many hours did they spend helping you yesterday?			
<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA T2: n = 25 T3: n = 16	Mean	14.04	10.56
	Minimum	1	1
	Maximum	24	24
PD/TBI T2: n = 62 T3: n = 45	Mean	8.53	10.38
	Minimum	1	1
	Maximum	24	24
DD T2: n = 25 T3: n = 17	Mean	9.40	7.76
	Minimum	1	1
	Maximum	24	24

Module 4

22. Do the people who help you treat you the way you want them to?					
<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA T2: n = 57 T3: n = 30	Yes	78.9%	82.5%	76.7%	86.7%
	No	21.1%	15.8%	23.3%	13.3%
	Don't Know	--	1.8%	--	--
PD/TBI T2: n = 139 T3: n = 82	Yes	79.1%	85.6%	72.0%	90.2%**
	No	18.7%	13.7%	25.6%	7.3%
	Don't Know	1.4%	--	1.2%	--
	Refused	0.7%	0.7%	1.2%	2.4%
DD T2: n = 245 T3: n = 154	Yes	94.7%	91.8%	94.2%	95.5%
	No	3.7%	7.8%	3.2%	2.6%
	Don't Know	1.6%	0.4%	2.6%	1.3%
	Refused	--	--	--	0.6%

23. Do the people who help you listen carefully to what you ask them to do?					
<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA T2: n = 57 T3: n = 30	Yes	71.9%	82.5%	83.3%	90.0%
	No	26.3%	12.3%	16.7%	10.0%
	Don't Know	1.8%	5.3%	--	--
PD/TBI T2: n = 137 T3: n = 80	Yes	67.9%	86.9%***	62.5%	86.3%***
	No	29.2%	10.9%	35.0%	10.0%
	Don't Know	2.9%	1.5%	2.5%	1.3%
	Refused	--	0.7%	--	2.5%
DD T2: n = 245 T3: n = 151	Yes	94.3%	93.1%	94.0%	96.0%
	No	3.3%	4.1%	2.6%	--
	Don't Know	2.4%	2.4%	3.3%	2.6%
	Refused	--	0.4%	--	1.3%

Module 5

27. Can you see your friends and family when you want to see them?					
<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA T2: n = 60 T3: n = 30	Yes	91.7%	70.0%*	93.3%	90.0%
	No	5.0%	28.3%	6.7%	10.0%
	Don't Know	3.3%	1.7%	--	--
PD/TBI T2: n = 148 T3: n = 92	Yes	85.8%	79.7%	88.0%	87.0%
	No	10.1%	19.6%	7.6%	10.9%
	Don't Know	3.4%	--	3.3%	--
	Refused	0.7%	0.7%	1.1%	2.2%
DD T2: n = 245 T3: n = 157	Yes	84.1%	84.5%	81.5%	86.6%
	No	11.8%	13.9%	12.7%	12.7%
	Don't Know	3.7%	1.2%	5.7%	--
	Refused	0.4%	0.4%	--	0.6%

28. Can you get to the places you need to go, like work, shopping, or the doctor's office?

<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA T2: n = 61 T3: n = 31	Yes	73.8%	80.3%	80.6%	83.9%
	No	23.0%	18.0%	16.1%	12.9%
	Don't Know	3.3%	1.6%	3.2%	3.2%
PD/TBI T2: n = 149 T3: n = 93	Yes	69.1%	85.2%*	67.7%	88.2%**
	No	28.2%	13.4%	28.0%	9.7%
	Don't Know	2.0%	0.7%	3.2%	--
	Refused	0.7%	0.7%	1.1%	2.2%
DD T2: n = 244 T3: n = 155	Yes	94.7%	95.9%	92.9%	98.1%
	No	3.7%	4.1%	5.2%	1.3%
	Don't Know	1.6%	--	1.9%	--
	Refused	--	--	--	0.6%

29. Is there anything you want to do outside [the facility/your home] that you can't do now?

<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA T2: n = 61 T3: n = 31	Yes	44.3%	47.5%	48.4%	48.4%
	No	52.5%	42.6%	48.4%	38.7%
	Don't Know	3.3%	9.8%	3.2%	12.9%
PD/TBI T2: n = 149 T3: n = 93	Yes	59.1%	53.0%	67.7%	53.8%
	No	36.9%	43.6%	30.1%	40.9%
	Don't Know	4.0%	2.7%	2.2%	3.2%
	Refused	--	0.7%	--	3.2%
DD T2: n = 240 T3: n = 152	Yes	45.4%	21.3%***	40.8%	17.1%***
	No	15.8%	72.5%	19.7%	75.0%
	Don't Know	38.3%	6.3%	39.5%	6.6%
	Refused	0.4%	--	--	1.3%

30. When you go out, can you go by yourself or do you need help?					
<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA T2: n = 61 T3: n = 31	Go Out Independently	9.8%	13.1%	3.2%	12.9%
	Need Help	88.5%	82.0%	96.8%	83.9%
	Don't Know	1.6%	3.3%	--	3.2%
	Refused	--	1.6%	--	--
PD/TBI T2: n = 146 T3: n = 91	Go Out Independently	23.3%	29.5%	26.4%	37.4%
	Need Help	75.3%	69.9%	72.5%	60.4%
	Don't Know	--	--	--	--
	Refused	1.4%	0.7%	1.1%	2.2%
DD T2: n = 240 T3: n = 153	Go Out Independently	0.4%	2.5%	--	--
	Need Help	97.5%	97.5%	98.0%	99.3%
	Don't Know	2.1%	--	2.0%	--
	Refused	--	--	--	0.7%

30a. Do you need more help getting around than you are now receiving?					
<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA T2: n = 46 T3: n = 24	Yes	17.4%	43.5%*	20.8%	20.8%
	No	76.1%	56.5%	70.8%	79.2%
	Don't Know	6.5%	--	8.3%	--
PD/TBI T2: n = 89 T3: n = 44	Yes	29.2%	44.9%*	34.1%	27.3%
	No	67.4%	50.6%	61.4%	68.2%
	Don't Know	2.2%	4.5%	2.3%	4.5%
	Refused	1.1%	--	2.3%	--
DD T2: n = 148 T3: n = 129	Yes	7.4%	25.7%***	7.0%	13.2%
	No	72.3%	70.3%	74.4%	86.8%
	Don't Know	20.3%	4.1%	18.6%	--

33. Do you go out to do fun things in your community?					
<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA T2: n = 59 T3: n = 29	Yes	40.7%	27.1%	41.4%	41.4%
	No	57.6%	71.2%	58.6%	55.2%
	Don't Know	1.7%	1.7%	--	3.4%
PD/TBI T2: n = 147 T3: n = 91	Yes	49.0%	46.3%	48.4%	64.8%*
	No	51.0%	53.1%	51.6%	33.0%
	Refused	--	0.7%	--	2.2%
DD T2: n = 245 T3: n = 157	Yes	90.6%	84.5%*	89.2%	94.3%
	No	7.3%	15.5%	7.0%	4.5%
	Don't Know	2.0%	--	3.8%	--
	Refused	--	--	--	1.3%

34. When you want to go somewhere, can you just go, do you have to make some arrangement, or do you have to plan many days ahead and ask people for help?					
<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA T2: n = 61 T3: n = 31	Decide and Go	9.8%	8.2%	22.6%	19.4%
	Plan Some	62.3%	47.5%	58.1%	25.8%
	Plan Many Days Ahead	26.2%	34.4%	16.1%	54.8%
	Don't Know	1.6%	1.6%	3.2%	--
	Refused	--	1.6%	--	--
	N/A	--	6.6%	--	--
PD/TBI T2: n = 147 T3: n = 92	Decide and Go	11.6%	15.6%	6.5%	20.7%*
	Plan Some	46.3%	45.6%	54.3%	40.2%
	Plan Many Days Ahead	37.4%	33.3%	35.9%	34.8%
	Don't Know	1.4%	0.7%	2.2%	--
	Refused	0.7%	0.7%	1.1%	2.2%
	N/A	2.7%	4.1%	--	2.2%
DD T2: n = 245 T3: n = 156	Decide and Go	1.2%	20.0%***	0.6%	25.6%
	Plan Some	16.3%	54.3%	21.8%	52.6%
	Plan Many Days Ahead	47.8%	20.4%	64.7%	19.9%
	Don't Know	7.8%	1.6%	10.9%	1.3%
	N/A	26.9%	3.7%	1.9%	0.6%

35. Do you miss things or have to change plans because you don't have a way to get around easily?

<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA T2: n = 58 T3: n = 31	Yes	37.9%	17.2%*	35.5%	32.3%
	No	46.6%	63.8%	51.6%	61.3%
	Sometimes	15.5%	15.5%	9.7%	6.5%
	Don't Know	--	1.7%	3.2%	--
	Refused	--	1.7%	--	--
PD/TBI T2: n = 145 T3: n = 91	Yes	56.6%	26.2%***	59.3%	20.9%***
	No	31.7%	49.7%	33.0%	50.5%
	Sometimes	9.7%	23.4%	5.5%	25.3%
	Don't Know	1.4%	--	1.1%	1.1%
	Refused	0.7%	0.7%	1.1%	2.2%
DD T2: n = 240 T3: n = 157	Yes	7.1%	2.9%**	7.6%	1.3%*
	No	71.7%	89.6%	73.9%	90.4%
	Sometimes	11.3%	6.7%	9.6%	5.7%
	Don't Know	10.0%	0.4%	8.9%	1.9%
	Refused	--	0.4%	--	0.6%

36. Is there medical care which you have not received or could not get to within the past month?

<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA T2: n = 60 T3: n = 30	Yes	15.0%	3.3%*	16.7%	10.0%
	No	85.0%	93.3%	83.3%	90.0%
	Don't Know	--	1.7%	--	--
	Refused	--	1.7%	--	--
PD/TBI T2: n = 147 T3: n = 90	Yes	11.6%	6.8%	11.1%	7.8%
	No	88.4%	92.5%	88.9%	90.0%
	Refused	--	0.7%	--	2.2%
DD T2: n = 242 T3: n = 155	Yes	0.4%	0.8%	98.1%	1.9%***
	No	96.7%	98.3%	--	97.4%
	Don't Know	2.9%	0.8%	1.9%	--
	Refused	--	--	--	0.6%

Module 5- After Transition

31. Are you working for pay right now?			
<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA T2: n = 55 T3: n = 28	Yes	--	--
	No	96.4%	100.0%
	Don't Know	1.8%	--
	Refused	1.8%	--
PD/TBI T2: n = 143 T3: n = 87	Yes	1.4%	3.4%
	No	97.2%	94.3%
	Don't Know	0.7%	--
	Refused	0.7%	2.3%
DD T2: n = 245 T3: n = 156	Yes	4.9%	7.7%
	No	94.3%	91.7%
	Don't Know	0.8%	--
	Refused	--	0.6%

31a. Do you want to work for pay?			
<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA T2: n = 51 T3: n = 28	Yes	13.7%	32.1%
	No	82.4%	67.9%
	Don't Know	3.9%	--
PD/TBI T2: n = 137 T3: n = 81	Yes	44.5%	56.8%
	No	46.7%	34.6%
	Don't Know	8.8%	8.6%
DD T2: n = 226 T3: n = 142	Yes	19.0%	13.4%
	No	63.7%	68.3%
	Don't Know	16.8%	18.3%
	Refused	0.4%	--

32. Are you doing any volunteer work or working without getting paid?			
<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA T2: n = 55 T3: n = 28	Yes	9.1%	--
	No	87.3%	100.0%
	Don't Know	1.8%	--
	Refused	1.8%	--
<hr/>			
PD/TBI T2: n = 124 T3: n = 87	Yes	7.7%	8.0%
	No	90.2%	89.7%
	Don't Know	1.4%	--
	Refused	0.7%	2.3%
<hr/>			
DD T2: n = 245 T3: n = 156	Yes	9.4%	8.3%
	No	87.8%	90.4%
	Don't Know	2.9%	0.6%
	Refused	--	0.6%

32a. Would you like to do volunteer work or work without getting paid?			
<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA T2: n = 48 T3: n = 28	Yes	16.7%	28.6%
	No	56.3%	64.3%
	Don't Know	25.0%	7.1%
	Refused	2.1%	--
<hr/>			
PD/TBI T2: n = 124 T3: n = 79	Yes	29.0%	43.0%
	No	47.6%	49.4%
	Don't Know	18.5%	7.6%
	Refused	4.8%	--
<hr/>			
DD T2: n = 211 T3: n = 139	Yes	14.7%	10.1%
	No	55.5%	72.7%
	Don't Know	27.5%	17.3%
	Refused	2.4%	--

Module 6

37. During the past week have you been happy or unhappy with the help you get with things around the house or getting around your community?					
<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA T2: n = 60 T3: n = 29	Happy	75.0%	75.0%	58.6%	86.2%
	Unhappy	16.7%	13.3%	27.6%	13.8%
	Don't Know	6.7%	11.7%	13.8%	--
	Refused	1.7%	--	--	--
PD/TBI T2: n = 143 T3: n = 93	Happy	68.5%	78.3%	63.4%	91.4%***
	Unhappy	26.6%	16.8%	33.3%	6.5%
	Don't Know	4.9%	4.2%	3.2%	--
	Refused	--	0.7%	--	2.2%
DD T2: n = 242 T3: n = 157	Happy	86.8%	93.8%*	83.4%	97.5%
	Unhappy	4.1%	4.1%	4.5%	0.6%
	Don't Know	9.1%	2.1%	12.1%	1.3%
	Refused	--	--	--	0.6%

38. During the past week have you been happy or unhappy with the way you live your life?					
<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA T2: n = 58 T3: n = 31	Happy	65.5%	74.1%*	48.4%	61.3%
	Unhappy	31.0%	13.8%	41.9%	25.8%
	Don't Know	1.7%	12.1%	9.7%	12.9%
	Refused	1.7%	--	--	--
PD/TBI T2: n = 141 T3: n = 86	Happy	52.5%	68.1%***	39.5%	75.6%***
	Unhappy	43.3%	20.6%	57.0%	20.9%
	Don't Know	4.3%	10.6%	3.5%	1.2%
	Refused	--	0.7%	--	2.3%
DD T2: n = 243 T3: n = 157	Happy	84.0%	87.2%	79.6%	94.3%**
	Unhappy	7.8%	4.1%	8.9%	0.6%
	Don't Know	8.2%	8.2%	10.8%	4.5%
	Refused	--	0.4%	0.6%	0.6%

39. During the past week have you felt sad or blue?					
Population	Response	Baseline, T1	Year 1, T2	Baseline, T1	Year 2, T3
OA T2: n = 61 T3: n = 31	Yes	36.1%	50.8%	61.3%	54.8%
	No	60.7%	45.9%	35.5%	41.9%
	Don't Know	3.3%	3.3%	3.2%	3.2%
PD/TBI T2: n = 149 T3: n = 92	Yes	51.7%	48.3%	53.3%	33.7%**
	No	45.6%	49.7%	43.5%	62.0%
	Don't Know	2.7%	1.3%	3.3%	1.1%
	Refused	--	0.7%	--	3.3%
DD T2: n = 245 T3: n = 156	Yes	15.1%	22.0%	21.8%	14.7%
	No	77.6%	71.0%	70.5%	76.9%
	Don't Know	7.3%	6.9%	7.7%	7.7%
	Refused	--	--	--	0.6%

40. During the past week have you felt irritable?					
Population	Response	Baseline, T1	Year 1, T2	Baseline, T1	Year 2, T3
OA T2: n = 61 T3: n = 31	Yes	31.1%	50.8%*	38.7%	12.9%
	No	68.9%	45.9%	58.1%	80.6%
	Don't Know	--	3.3%	3.2%	6.5%
PD/TBI T2: n = 148 T3: n = 92	Yes	48.0%	44.6%	44.6%	34.8%
	No	50.7%	54.7%	54.3%	62.0%
	Don't Know	1.4%	--	1.1%	--
	Refused	--	0.7%	--	3.3%
DD T2: n = 246 T3: n = 155	Yes	26.4%	32.5%	32.9%	23.2%
	No	68.7%	65.4%	61.9%	71.0%
	Don't Know	4.9%	2.0%	5.2%	5.2%
	Refused	--	--	--	0.6%

41. During the past week have you had aches and pains?					
Population	Response	Baseline, T1	Year 1, T2	Baseline, T1	Year 2, T3
OA T2: n = 61 T3: n = 31	Yes	62.3%	68.9%	74.2%	54.8%
	No	36.1%	23.0%	25.8%	38.7%
	Don't Know	1.6%	8.2%	--	6.5%
PD/TBI T2: n = 147 T3: n = 92	Yes	68.0%	61.9%	66.3%	63.0%
	No	29.9%	36.1%	32.6%	33.7%
	Don't Know	2.0%	1.4%	1.1%	--
	Refused	--	0.7%	--	3.3%
DD T2: n = 242 T3: n = 155	Yes	12.8%	24.0%**	17.4%	13.5%
	No	80.2%	68.2%	77.4%	78.7%
	Don't Know	7.0%	7.9%	5.2%	7.1%
	Refused	--	--	--	0.6%

*p < .05 **p < .01 ***p < .001

Appendix B: Qualitative Survey Responses by Target Population

Qualitative Tables						
	<i>OA</i> <i>Year 1</i>	<i>OA</i> <i>Year 2</i>	<i>PD/TBI</i> <i>Year 1</i>	<i>PD/TBI</i> <i>Year 2</i>	<i>DD</i> <i>Year 1</i>	<i>DD</i> <i>Year 2</i>
19a. What equipment or changes did you talk about?	n= 29	n= 15	n= 87	n= 45	n= 75	n= 43
Bathroom Renovations	18	6	23	15	16	20
Home Modifications	4	0	20	1	1	4
Car Modifications	1	3	6	6	5	8
Medical Equipment	18	9	48	26	46	32
Ramps, Rails, Lifts	7	7	2	7	20	12
29a. What would you like to do that you don't do now?	n= 23	n= 13	n= 65	n= 44	n= 36	n= 25
Social Outings/Travel	9	2	23	13	16	12
"Things I Used to"	8	9	26	19	5	5
Visit Family/Friends	4	1	6	0	8	4
School/Work/Day Program	3	0	14	13	7	5
29b. What do you need to do these things?	n= 21	n= 13	n= 56	n= 43	n= 33	n= 24
Transportation	8	2	21	17	10	4
Help/Assistance	8	8	13	7	19	13
Medical Equipment	5	3	21	9	2	3
Finances	4	0	4	10	4	4

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